

SPECIAL REGULATIONS NO. 42

SPECIFICATIONS
FOR THE UNIFORM OF THE
UNITED STATES ARMY

1917



WASHINGTON
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
1917



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SPECIAL REGULATIONS No. 42.

WAR DEPARTMENT,

WASHINGTON, *August 15, 1917.*

The following are the Specifications for the Uniform of the United States Army.

They will be referred to officially as the Uniform Specifications, 1917 (abbreviation U. Sp.).

BY ORDER OF THE SECRETARY OF WAR:

TASKER H. BLISS, *1917*

Major General, Acting Chief of Staff.

OFFICIAL:

H. P. MCCAIN,

The Adjutant General.

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UNIFORM SPECIFICATIONS.

SECTION I.

OFFICERS.

1. **AIGUILLETTE.**—To be braided gold or gilt wire cord $\frac{3}{16}$ inch in diameter, in two parts, front and back, each part to be neatly fastened to a triangular piece of brass metal having on the inside a bent hook. This hook when worn attaches to a small strip of brass metal which slips under the shoulder strap or through a loop when used with the shoulder knot or white coat.

The front and back parts to have a loop $30\frac{1}{2}$ inches long. The back part to have a loose end with a braided portion 24 inches long; this part to measure 26 inches to the button loop and an additional 8 inches of single cord and pencil.

The front part to have a shorter loose end with a braided portion 15 inches long; this part to measure $17\frac{1}{2}$ inches to the button loop and with an additional $7\frac{1}{2}$ inches of single cord and pencil.

The metal piece for the shoulder strap, curved in order to conform to contour of shoulder, to be $3\frac{7}{8}$ inches long and $\frac{5}{8}$ inch wide, with an opening at each end of about $\frac{3}{8}$ inch for the hook.

The metal piece for shoulder knot to be $2\frac{3}{8}$ inches long and $\frac{1}{2}$ inch wide, with opening for hook about $\frac{3}{8}$ inch wide, with a raised portion of metal in center 1 inch long to permit the shoulder knot holder to pass through.

2. BELT, SABER.

FULL DRESS.

(a) **Major general.**—*Belt.*—To be of red russia leather $1\frac{3}{4}$ inches wide with detachable sling. The belt to have three stripes of gold or gilt embroidery about $\frac{1}{4}$ inch wide and $\frac{1}{8}$ inch apart and $\frac{1}{8}$ inch from top and bottom edges.

Plate.—To be of gilt or gold metal, rectangular in shape, 2 inches wide and 3 inches long, having a bright raised rim. To

have in the center a wreath of laurel in silver or silver metal partly encircling the coat of arms of the United States. All stars in the coat of arms to be of silver or silver metal and the eagle, shield, scroll, edge of clouds, and rays to be of bright polish.

Sling.—To be of same material as belt, 1 inch wide, embroidered to correspond with waist belt. Buckles, snaps, belt attachment, and hook to be of gilt metal.

(b) **Brigadier general**.—*Belt*.—To be of black webbing $1\frac{3}{4}$ inches wide, with detachable slings.

Plate.—To be a flat, smooth, brass buckle.

Sling.—To be of russia leather, same as for major general.

(c) **Field officers**.—*Belt*.—To be of black enameled leather, $1\frac{3}{4}$ inches wide, outside covered with one piece of two-vellum gold or gilt lace.

Plate.—Same as "Major general," par. 2 (a).

Slings.—Same style and material as belt, except each sling to be 1 inch wide. Buckles, snaps, belt attachment, and hook to be of gilt metal.

(d) **Officers holding permanent appointments in the Staff Corps and departments below the rank of field officers, except Engineers**.—*Belt*.—To be of black enameled leather, $1\frac{3}{4}$ inches wide, outside covered with four-vellum gold or gilt lace interwoven with three black silk stripes, each stripe to be $\frac{1}{16}$ inch wide and midway between the vellum.

Plate.—Same as "Major general," par. 2 (a).

Slings.—To be of same style and material as belt, except each sling to be 1 inch wide, outside covered with two-vellum gold or gilt lace with one black silk stripe $\frac{1}{16}$ inch wide in center. Buckles, snaps, belt attachment, and hook to be of gilt metal.

(e) **Officers of Engineers**.—*Belt*.—To be of black enameled leather, $1\frac{3}{4}$ inches wide, outside covered with four-vellum gold or gilt lace interwoven with three scarlet silk stripes, each stripe to be $\frac{1}{16}$ inch wide and midway between the vellum.

Plate.—Same as "Major general," par. 2 (a).

Slings.—To be of same style and material as belt, except each sling to be 1 inch wide, outside covered with two-vellum gold or gilt lace with one scarlet silk stripe $\frac{1}{16}$ inch wide in center. Buckles, snaps, belt attachment, and hook to be of gilt metal.

(f) **Officers of Cavalry, Artillery, and Infantry below the rank of field officer.**—*Belt.*—To be of black enameled leather, $1\frac{3}{4}$ inches wide, outside covered with four-vellum gold or gilt lace interwoven with three silk stripes, the color of the arm of service, each stripe of silk to be $\frac{1}{16}$ inch wide and midway between the vellum.

Plate.—Same as "Major general," par. 2 (a).

Slings.—To be of same style and material as belt, except each sling to be 1 inch wide, outside covered with two-vellum gold or gilt lace with one silk stripe, the color of the arm of service, in center $\frac{1}{16}$ inch wide. Buckles, snaps, belt attachment, and hook to be of gilt metal.

(NOTE.—These changes are only to correct the heretofore faulty descriptions of full-dress belts. There is no change in the standard patterns of these belts in Office of the Quartermaster General.)

(g) **Chaplains.**—*Belt, without sling.*—Those for majors same as field officers, par. 2 (c); those for chaplains below the rank of field officers, same as officers holding permanent appointments in the Staff Corps and departments, except Engineers, par. 2 (d).

3. BELT, SHOULDER.

(a) **Chief Signal Officer.**—*Belt.*—To be of red russia leather, $2\frac{1}{4}$ inches wide, having four stripes of gold or gilt embroidery about $\frac{1}{4}$ inch wide and $\frac{1}{8}$ inch apart and $\frac{1}{8}$ inch from each edge. The loose end of belt to be finished off with a gilt metal tongue in the shape of a shield $2\frac{1}{4}$ inches wide and $1\frac{3}{4}$ inches long at widest part. The ends of belt holding keeper to be turned under and buttoned over a gilt metal stud.

Buckle.—To be of gilt metal rounding diamond shape, 4 inches long and $2\frac{7}{8}$ inches wide, having an opening in center $1\frac{3}{4}$ inches long and $\frac{1}{2}$ inch wide.

Field glass case.—To be of same material as belt, of a curved shape about $6\frac{1}{2}$ inches long, $1\frac{1}{8}$ inches wide, and $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches deep, and to be attached with gilt metal rings and keepers. On the cover, which is secured by a strap and gilt metal stud, is mounted in gilt metal the device of the Signal Corps, upon which is superimposed a gilt eagle. The whole device to be about 4 inches long and $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide.

Keeper.—To be of gilt metal $2\frac{1}{4}$ inches wide, $\frac{7}{8}$ inch long, and $\frac{3}{32}$ inch thick.

Pencils.—Two in number, of gilt metal, fastened to a rosette by chains about $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches long and fitted into two holders attached to a shield, the latter placed on the front of the belt, all of gilt metal.

(b) Other officers of the Signal Corps, including detailed officers.—*Belt.*—The shoulder belt will correspond to the saber belt.

Buckle.—Same as “Chief Signal Officer,” par. 3 (a).

Field glass case.—To be of black polished leather $5\frac{1}{4}$ inches long, $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide, and $1\frac{3}{4}$ inches deep. On the cover, which is secured by a strap and gilt metal stud, is mounted in gilt metal the device of the Signal Corps, upon which is superimposed a gilt eagle. The whole device 4 inches long and $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide.

Keeper.—Same as “Chief Signal Officer,” par. 3 (a).

Pencils.—Same as “Chief Signal Officer,” par. 3 (a).

4. BOOTS.

(a) *Black.*—To be of plain polished black leather, black enameled or patent leather, closely fitting at top and to reach to a point just below kneecap. The upper part of bootleg to be stiffened or half stiffened. The toe to be made plain without toe cap or box.

(b) *Russet.*—To be of plain russet leather, closely fitting at top, and to reach to a point just below the kneecap. The upper part of bootleg to be stiffened or half stiffened. The toe to be made plain without toe cap or box.

(c) *Rubber.*—To be black of same or similar pattern as those issued.

5. BREECHES (DRESS).

The breeches will be cut loose in the thigh and tight from the knee down, with ample length from the hip to the knee. To have a strapping of the same material on the contact surface on the inside of leg and knee, extending to a little below the leggin and from 6 to 8 inches of the crotch. To be fastened from the knee down with laces or buttons of appropriate size and color, either showing or concealed in a fly.

(a) General officers, except Chief of Coast Artillery, Chief of Engineers, Quartermaster General, and brigadier generals of the Quartermaster Corps.—To be of dark-blue elastique of adopted standard, without stripe, welt, or cord.

(b) Chief of Coast Artillery.—To be of dark-blue elastique of adopted standard, with a stripe of scarlet cloth $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide and welted at the edges.

(c) **Chief of Engineers.**—To be of dark-blue elastique of adopted standard, with a stripe of scarlet cloth $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide with a piping of white cloth $\frac{1}{2}$ inch in width at each edge.

(d) **Quartermaster General and brigadier generals of the Quartermaster Corps.**—To be of dark-blue elastique of adopted standard, with a stripe of buff cloth $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide and welted at the edges.

(e) **Officers below the rank of brigadier general, holding permanent appointments in the Staff Corps and departments, and chaplains, except Quartermaster, Engineer, Medical, and Signal Corps.**—To be dark-blue elastique without stripe, welt, or cord.

(f) **Officers of Engineers.**—To be of dark-blue elastique of adopted standard, with a stripe of scarlet cloth $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide with a piping of white cloth $\frac{1}{2}$ inch in width on each edge.

(g) **Officers of the Quartermaster Corps.**—To be of dark-blue elastique of adopted standard, with a stripe of buff cloth $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide, and welted at the edges.

(h) **Officers of the Medical Corps.**—To be of dark-blue elastique of adopted standard, with a stripe of maroon cloth $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide with a piping of white cloth $\frac{1}{2}$ inch in width on each edge.

(i) **Officers holding permanent appointments in the Signal Corps.**—To be of dark-blue elastique of adopted standard, with a stripe of orange cloth $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide with a piping of white cloth $\frac{1}{2}$ inch in width on each edge.

(j) **Officers of Cavalry and Artillery.**—To be of sky-blue elastique of adopted standard, with stripes $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide, and welted at the edges and of the color of arm of service.

(k) **Officers of Infantry.**—To be of sky-blue elastique of adopted standard, with stripes $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide, and welted at the edges. The stripes to be white.

6. BREECHES (SERVICE).

To be of olive-drab woolen or cotton material, of adopted standard, to match the service coat, without stripe, welt, or cord. To be cut loose in the thigh and tight from the knee down, with ample length from the hip to the knee. To be fastened from the knee down with laces or buttons of appropriate size and color. *For mounted officers*, to have a strapping of the same material, or buckskin of the same color, on the contact surface on the inside of leg and knee, extending to a little below the leggin and from 6 to 8 inches of the crotch.

7. BUTTONS (BRONZE).

(a) **Officers, except Engineers.**—To be of dull-finish bronze metal, well lacquered, and of permanent finish, circular and slightly convex in shape, with the coat of arms of the United States clearly stamped thereon. To be 36 ligne for large and 25 ligne for small buttons, rim and background, same as in gilt buttons.

(b) **Engineers.**—To be of dull-finish bronze metal, well lacquered and of permanent finish of same device and dimensions as the gilt buttons.

8. BUTTONS (GILT).

(a) **Officers, except Engineers.**—To be of gold or gilt metal, circular and slightly convex in shape, with a polished raised rim, with the coat of arms of the United States clearly stamped thereon in relief against a lined background. To be 36 ligne for large and 25 ligne for small buttons.

(b) **Engineers.**—To be of gold or gilt metal, circular and convex shape, having for the device an eagle holding in its beak a scroll bearing the word "Essayons." In the distance a bastion with embrasures surrounded with water. A rising sun on the horizon. To be 36 ligne for large and 25 ligne for small buttons.

9. CAP (DRESS).

(a) **General officers, except Quartermaster General, brigadier generals of the Quartermaster Corps, and Chief of Coast Artillery.**—To be made of dark-blue cloth of adopted standard.

Badge.—Coat of arms of the United States embroidered in gold or gilt bullion in the front of the cap, taking in half of the upper part of velvet band and lower half of the two front quarters.

Band.—To be of blue-black velvet, about $1\frac{3}{4}$ inches wide, upon which is embroidered oak leaves of gold or gilt metal bullion. The leaves to be about 1 inch in length and each group of two leaves about $\frac{3}{4}$ inch in width. The velvet band with the gold leaves to encircle the entire cap.

Chin strap.—To be $\frac{3}{8}$ inch in width and 9 inches long, of gold lace stitched on red russia leather, edge to edge, fastened at each end of visor with a regulation small gilt button.

Crown.—Of dark-blue cloth of adopted standard, measuring about $10\frac{1}{4}$ inches from front to rear and $9\frac{1}{2}$ inches from side to side; to be stiffened in front by means of haircloth springs sewed between the quarters and lining, falling without stiffening to the rear. To have two black janned eyelets $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches

from the welt seam and about $\frac{3}{4}$ inch on each side of side seam of quarters.

Visor.—To be of black patent leather, cut to slope to an angle of about 45° when attached to cap. To be lined with embossed green hatter's leather, and on the outside two semicircles of oak leaves embroidered in gold or gilt bullion. The leaves to be about 1 inch in length and each group of two leaves about $\frac{3}{4}$ inch in width.

(b) **Quartermaster General and brigadier generals of the Quartermaster Corps**.—Same as "General officers," par. 9 (a), except as to *band*, which will be of buff cloth or velvet.

(c) **Chief of Coast Artillery**.—Same as "General officers," par. 9 (a), except as to *band*, which will be of scarlet velvet.

(d) **Field officers**.—Same as "General officers," par. 9 (a).

Badge.—Same of "General officers," par. 9 (a).

Band.—A band consisting of two bands of gold lace about $\frac{1}{2}$ inch in width on the top and bottom and in the center a silk band $\frac{3}{4}$ inch wide, of the color of the corps or arm of the service.

Chin strap.—Same as "General officers," par. 9 (a).

Crown.—Same as "General officers," par. 9 (a).

Visor.—Same as "General officers," par. 9 (a).

(e) **Officers below the rank of field officer**.—Same as "General officers," par. 9 (a).

Badge.—Same as "General officers," par. 9 (a).

Band.—Same as "Field officers," par. 9 (d).

Chin strap.—Same as "General officers," par. 9 (a).

Crown.—Same as "General officers," par. 9 (a).

Visor.—Same as "General officers," par. 9 (a), except that a plain visor will be substituted for the embroidered visor.

10. CAP (SERVICE).

To be made of 13-ounce olive-drab woolen material, of adopted standard, of same general design and pattern as the dress cap, par. 9.

Badge.—Coat of arms of the United States in dull finish bronze metal, taking in half the upper part of mohair band and half of the two lower front quarters; to be attached to front of cap by means of a threaded post inserted in an eyelet.

Band.—To be olive drab mohair braid about $1\frac{3}{4}$ inches in width around entire cap.

Chin strap.—Russet leather, about $\frac{1}{2}$ inch in width and 9 inches long, fastened at each end of visor with a regulation small bronze button.

Crown.—Front to be stiffened by means of haircloth stiffening inserted between the lining and front quarter; crown to slope to rear without stiffening.

Visor.—Top piece of russet leather, lined with embossed green hatter's leather; to be waterproof.

11. CAP (WHITE).—To be made of either linen or cotton duck of adopted standard of the same dimensions and pattern as the dress cap, par. 9. The cap to be without lining. To have detachable covers which fit snugly over body band.

Badge.—Gold or gilt metal coat of arms of the United States, taking in the upper part of the band and the lower half of the two front quarters; to be attached to front of cover by means of a threaded post inserted in an eyelet.

Band.—To have a band of white braid about $1\frac{3}{4}$ inches wide entirely around the cap. Bottom of body band to be lined with dark blue cloth entirely around.

Chin strap.—To be of gold lace stitched on patent leather, edge to edge, $\frac{3}{8}$ inch in width and 9 inches long, fastened at each end of visor with a small regulation gilt button.

Crown (cover).—Front to be stiffened by means of haircloth stiffening inserted in the front quarter; crown to slope to rear without stiffening.

Visor.—To be of black patent leather lined with embossed green hatter's leather cut to slope about 45° when attached to cap.

12. CAPE.—To be of dark blue beaver of adopted standard, to reach to the tips of fingers with the arms dropped to the sides, but not below the knee. To have a rolling (Prussian) collar of blue-black velvet, about 3 inches wide, fastened with hook and eye. An agraffe of black mohair cord to fasten across the breast, one end to be secured in front and just below the lower end of left shoulder seam with a black mohair olivette button. A button of the same description to be placed in front and just below the lower end of right shoulder seam to engage the other end of agraffe.

Capes to be lined as follows:

(a) General officers and officers of the Staff Corps and departments, except Quartermaster Corps and Medical Corps, dark blue.

(b) Officers of the Quartermaster Corps, buff.

(c) Officers of the Medical Corps, maroon.

(d) Officers of Infantry, light blue.

(e) Officers of Artillery, scarlet.

(f) **Officers of Cavalry**, yellow.

(g) **Chaplains**, black.

13. CHAPEAU.—To be of black silk plush having a rosette of black silk, elliptical in shape, about 5 inches long and 3 inches wide; on right side in center, slanting forward; in the center of this to be a strip of gold lace, the coat of arms of the United States in gold or gilt bullion embroidered on the upper end; the lower end to have one large gilt coat button, all to be surrounded by gold or gilt embroidery $\frac{1}{4}$ inch in width. To have over center of chapeau two black ostrich plumes extending down to end of chapeau in rear. To have in both front and back a tassel consisting of five each, large and small, gold or gilt bullions about 3 inches long, to have on each side a $1\frac{1}{2}$ -inch black corded silk ribbon running diagonally from ball of tassel to center of chapeau, the ends fastened under sweat leather about $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches apart.

14. COATS (DRESS).

(a) **General officers.**

Body.—A double-breasted sack coat of dark-blue crêpe of adopted standard, cut to fit the figure easily.

Collar.—To be standing and falling, of suitable height, fastened with hooks and eyes.

Shoulder strap.—As described in par. 57, will be placed on each shoulder, touching and parallel to the sleeve head seam.

Skirt.—To extend one-third the distance from the point of hip to the bend of knee, according to height of wearer.

Sleeve.—Three small gilt coat buttons will be placed on the cuff just in front of the hind arm seam.

Vertical opening.—To be on the left side of body, extending 2 inches above and 2 inches below the point of hip, to admit of hooking up the saber.

Collar ornaments.—See “Insignia,” par. 34.

Buttons.—Large gilt coat buttons will be placed on the breast as follows:

General.—Two rows, 12 in each row, placed by fours, the distance between rows being from 8 to 10 inches at the top and from 4 to 5 inches at the bottom.

Lieutenant general.—The same as for “General,” except that there will be 10 buttons in each row, the upper and lower groups by threes and the middle groups by fours.

Major general.—The same as for “General,” except that there will be 9 buttons in each row, placed by threes.

Brigadier general.—The same as for "General," except that there will be 8 buttons in each row, placed in pairs.

(b) Other officers.

Body.—A single-breasted sack coat of dark-blue crêpe of adopted standard, cut to fit the figure easily, and to close in front with suitable concealed fastenings.

Collar.—To be standing collar of suitable height, fastened with hooks and eyes. To be trimmed with lustrous flat black mohair braid, of adopted standard, of same width as the height of collar.

Openings.—To be on each side of body at the hip, and on the left side a slit not exceeding 3 inches above the opening, to admit of hooking up the saber.

Skirt.—To extend one-third the distance from the point of hip to the bend of the knee, according to height of wearer.

Shoulder strap.—To be as described in par. 57, placed on each shoulder, touching and parallel to the sleeve head seam.

Trimnings.—The front edges of the body and the bottom of the skirt and both sides of vertical opening on each side for a distance of 6 inches to be trimmed with lustrous flat black mohair braid, of adopted standard, $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide.

Collar ornaments.—See "Insignia," par. 34.

15. COATS (FULL DRESS).

(a) General officers, except Chief of Engineers, Quartermaster General, and brigadier generals of the Quartermaster Corps.

Body.—To be a double-breasted frock coat of dark-blue cloth of adopted standard.

Collar.—To be standing, of suitable height, of blue-black velvet.

Skirt.—To extend to three-fourths of the distance from the point of hip to the bend of the knee. Lining to be black, with pockets on the inside of skirt.

Sleeve.—To have a cuff of blue-black velvet 4 inches wide.

Buttons.—Three small gilt coat buttons will be placed on the cuff just in front of the hind arm seam. Two rows of large gilt coat buttons will be placed on the breast of the coat, as prescribed for the dress coat, according to rank. Two large gilt coat buttons will be placed at the back of waist and one large gilt coat button near the end of each skirt, making four buttons on the back of skirt.

Ornamentation of collar for the general, lieutenant general, and the Chief of Staff will be such as they may prescribe, respectively. For other general officers the collar will be orna-

mented with a band of oak leaves embroidered in gold and extending all the way around.

Ornamentation of sleeve for the general, lieutenant general, and the Chief of Staff will be such as they may prescribe, respectively. For other general officers the velvet cuff of the sleeve will be ornamented with a band of oak leaves embroidered in gold to be 1 inch below the upper edge of the velvet cuff.

(b) **Chief of Engineers.**—The same as that of "General officers," par. 15 (a), with the following exceptions:

Piping.—A piping of scarlet velvet $\frac{1}{8}$ -inch wide to be placed along the upper and outer edges of the left lapel, continuing down the edge of left skirt to bottom and across the top and down the outer edge of the left back skirt.

Back slashes.—A slash of scarlet velvet to be placed on each back skirt and extend two-thirds the distance from the waist to bottom of skirt and from nothing at waist button to 2 inches in width at the bottom. To be trimmed with one row of $\frac{1}{2}$ -inch two-vellum gold-wire lace, placed upon white braid showing $\frac{3}{32}$ inch of braid on each side. The outer edge of braid to be $\frac{1}{4}$ inch from outer edge of scarlet velvet and following the vertical and horizontal lines. The lower gilt button will be placed in the lower corner of slash just inside the gold lace.

(c) **Quartermaster General and brigadier generals of the Quartermaster Corps.**—The same as that of "General officers," par. 15 (a), with the following exceptions:

Piping.—A piping of buff cloth or velvet $\frac{1}{8}$ inch wide to be placed along the upper and outer edges of left lapel, continuing down the edge of left skirt to bottom and across the top and down the outer edge of left back skirt.

Back slashes.—A slash of buff cloth or velvet to be placed on each back skirt and extend two-thirds of the distance from the waist to bottom of skirt and from nothing at waist button to 2 inches in width at the bottom. To be trimmed with one row of $\frac{1}{2}$ -inch two-vellum gold-wire lace. The outer edge of lace to be $\frac{1}{4}$ inch from the outer edge of buff cloth or velvet and following the vertical and horizontal lines. The lower gilt button will be placed in the lower corner of the slash just inside the gold lace.

(d) **Officers below the rank of brigadier general, except officers of Engineers and those holding permanent appointments in the Quartermaster Corps.**

Body.—A double-breasted frock coat of dark-blue cloth of adopted standard.

Collar.—To be standing, of suitable height.

Skirt.—To extend to three-fourths of the distance from the point of hip to the bend of knee. Lining to be black, with pockets on the inside of skirt.

Buttons.—Two rows of nine large gilt coat buttons will be placed on the breast at equal intervals, distance between rows being from 8 to 10 inches at the top and 4 to 5 inches at the bottom. Two large gilt coat buttons will be placed at the back of waist and one large gilt coat button near the end of each skirt, making four buttons on the back of skirt.

Ornamentation of collar will consist of two bands of $\frac{1}{2}$ -inch two-vellum gold or gilt wire lace, passing all around the collar and parallel with its edge, the upper edge of the upper band being $\frac{1}{4}$ inch from the edge of the collar, the lower edge of the lower band resting on the collar seam. The upper band to be brought down parallel to the front edges of the collar, a distance of $\frac{1}{4}$ inch therefrom and to be joined to lower band. The two bands of gold or gilt lace to be on a ground of silk of the color of the facings of the corps, department, or arm of service.

Ornamentation of sleeve will be a band of $\frac{1}{2}$ -inch two-vellum gold or gilt wire lace passing around the cuff $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches from the end of the sleeve; to be surmounted by the insignia of rank and the insignia of the corps, department, or arm of service. See "Insignia," par. 39.

(c) **Officers of Engineers.**—Same as that of all officers below the rank of brigadier general, with the following exceptions:

Piping.—A piping of scarlet cloth $\frac{1}{8}$ inch in width to be placed along the top, bottom, and front edges of collar, along the upper and outer edges of the left lapel, continuing down the edge of the left skirt to the bottom, and across the top and down the outer edge of the left back skirt.

Back slashes.—Same as for "Chief of Engineers," par. 15 (b), scarlet cloth in place of velvet.

(f) **Officers holding permanent appointments in the Quartermaster Corps.**—The same as all other officers below the rank of brigadier general, par. 15 (d), with the following exceptions:

Cuffs.—To be of buff cloth $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches deep.

Piping.—A piping of buff cloth $\frac{1}{8}$ inch wide to be placed along the top, bottom, and front edges of collar and along the upper and outer edges of the left lapel, continuing down the edge of

the left skirt to the bottom, and across the top and down the outer edge of the left back skirt.

Back slashes.—A slash of buff cloth to be placed on each back skirt and extend two-thirds the distance from the waist to the bottom of skirt, and from nothing at the waist button to 2 inches in width at the bottom. To be trimmed with one row of $\frac{1}{2}$ -inch two-vellum gold-wire lace, the outer edge of lace to be $\frac{1}{4}$ inch from the outer edge of buff cloth and following the vertical and horizontal lines. The lower large gilt coat button will be placed in lower corner of slash just inside the gold lace.

16. COATS (SERVICE).

Body.—To be a single-breasted sack coat of olive-drab woolen or cotton material of adopted standard; to fit close at the waist and easy over the chest; buttoned down the front with five large coat buttons.

Buttons.—To be five large and six small bronze buttons. See "Buttons," par. 7.

Collar.—To be standing collar of a suitable height, fastened with hooks and eyes.

Pockets.—Four outside patch pockets, two breast and two hip, slightly rounded at lower corners, and covered with a flap slightly rounded at the lower corners and coming to a point in the center, and buttoned by a small coat button.

Skirt.—To extend one-third the distance from the point of hip to the bend of knee, according to height of wearer.

Shoulder loops.—One each shoulder a loop of same material as the coat let in at the sleeve head seam and reaching to the edge of the collar, buttoning at the upper end with a small coat button. Loops to be about 2 inches wide at the lower end and 1 inch wide at the collar end, and cross-stitched down to shoulder about 2 inches from the lower end.

Ornamentation on sleeve.—Officers, except the General Staff Corps, will wear a band of brown braid $\frac{1}{2}$ inch wide on the sleeves and lower edge of the braid 3 inches from the end of the sleeve. For officers of the General Staff Corps the braid will be black.

17. COATS (AVIATOR, LEATHER).

Body.—To be double-breasted, loose sack coat of soft russet leather, standard lined throughout with kersey; to be easy fitting throughout, buttoned down the side with five large horn buttons.

Collar.—Standing and falling; standing, to be closed in front with hook and eye, and to be about 1 inch high; cloth of the collar to be of the same material as the coat, and not less than 4 inches nor more than 5 inches in width; an attachable flap of the same material as the coat, 5 inches in length and 2 inches in width, with buttonhole in each end to close the front of the collar when worn closed.

Pockets.—Two large hip pockets covered with a flap, slightly rounded at the corners, the opening to be horizontal and 9 inches across; one large breast pocket on the left side with 8-inch vertical opening at the center line of the body, the pocket to slope down to the left. All pockets to be patch.

Skirt.—To extend one-third of the distance from the point of the hip to the bend of the knee, according to the height of the wearer.

Shoulder loops.—On each shoulder a loop of the same material as the coat, let in at the sleeve head seam and reaching to the edge of the collar, buttoning up at the upper end with a small horn button, loops to be about 2 inches wide at the lower end, and 1 inch wide at the collar end, and cross-stitched throughout the entire length.

Sleeves.—To have flaps with buttons to tighten sleeve around the wrist, one buttonhole in the flap, with two buttons on the sleeve for adjusting.

Belt.—To be of same material as coat, 2 inches wide, with metal buckle.

18. COATS (AVIATOR, ANTISINKING).

Body.—To be single-breasted sack coat of gaberdine with the antisinking material quilted between the outside and the lining, quality and quantity of the antisinking material to be of the approved standard, to button down the front with five horn buttons; sleeves not to be quilted.

Collar.—To be a folding collar with a fold not more than 2 inches, the coat to fit snugly around the neck.

Pockets.—Two pockets, patch, one on each hip. Six inches horizontal opening without flaps.

Skirt.—Quilted skirt to extend one-third of way to knee from the hip, according to the height of the wearer, and to have an adjustable strap between the legs.

Shoulder loops.—On each shoulder a loop of same material as the coat, let in at the sleeve head seam, and reaching to the edge of the collar, buttoning at the upper end with a small

coat button; loops to be about 2 inches wide at the lower end and 1 inch wide at the collar end, and cross-stitched throughout the entire length.

Belt.—To be of same material as coat, 2 inches wide, with metal buckle.

19. COATS (SPECIAL EVENING DRESS).—An evening dress coat of dark-blue cloth of adopted standard, cut on the lines of the civilian dress coat, five buttonholes on each lapel and four large gilt coat buttons on back of coat—two each at top and bottom of skirt plaits.

Ornamentation.—The sleeves of the coat to be ornamented for all officers in the same manner as the sleeves of their full-dress coats, par. 15.

20. COATS (WHITE).

Body.—A single-breasted sack coat of linen or cotton duck, of adopted standard, cut to fit the figure easily and closed in front with suitable concealed fastenings.

Collar.—To be standing collar of suitable height, fastened with hooks and eyes; to be trimmed with flat white braid of same width as height of collar.

Loops.—On each shoulder a loop of same material as the coat, let in at sleeve head seam and reaching to the edge of the collar and buttoning at the upper end with a small gilt button.

Openings.—A vertical opening on each side of the hip, and on the left side a slit not exceeding 3 inches above the opening to admit of hooking up the saber.

Skirt.—To extend one-third the distance from the point of hip to bend of knee, according to height of wearer.

Trimming.—The coat to be trimmed with white flat braid $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches wide, of adopted standard, down the front edges along the bottom of skirt and for 6 inches upward on both sides of vertical opening on each side.

Collar ornaments.—See "Insignia," par. 34.

Insignia of rank.—See "Insignia," par. 37.

21. EPAULETTE.

(a) **General officers, except general officers of the General Staff.**—To be of gold or gilt metal with a solid crescent of bright polish, to have a strap of gold or gilt lace $2\frac{1}{4}$ inches wide and 6 inches long surrounded by an embroidered border of $\frac{1}{4}$ inch to points of crescent. Frog to be $3\frac{1}{4}$ inches at widest part, having in the center the coat of arms of the United States embroidered in gold or gilt bullion mounted upon a circle. Crescent to be 1 inch

at widest part and surrounded on inside and outside by gold or gilt Jaceron. On outer edge of crescent outside of Jaceron to have an embroidered roll $\frac{3}{8}$ inch in width, terminating at the straps. To have suspended from the crescent three rows of gold or gilt bullion $3\frac{1}{4}$ inches long. Outside row to be $\frac{3}{8}$ inch in diameter and the other rows slightly less in proper proportion. To have under the strap a suitable attachment for fastening to shoulder of coat. For major general, two stars with points up, 1 inch between centers and equidistant between the lower edge of button and a line between cusps of crescent. For brigadier general, one star with point up, center of star midway between the lower edge of button and a line between the cusps of crescent.

(b) **General officers of the General Staff.**—To be the same as for general officers with the exception that the coat of arms of the United States will be replaced by the insignia of the General Staff Corps. See "Insignia," par. 34 (b).

22. FACE MASK, AVIATOR.—To be made of chamois in the proper shape to conform to the general shape of the head; skirts to lay flat on the shoulder and chest, and to be about 6 inches long. Eye, nose, and mouth holes to be cut in the proper place for each individual wearer.

23. FACINGS.

(a) **General officers, except Quartermaster General and brigadier generals of the Quartermaster Corps.**—To be dark blue.

(b) **Quartermaster General and brigadier generals of the Quartermaster Corps.**—To be buff.

For officers holding permanent appointments in the—

(c) **Adjutant General's Department,** dark blue.

(d) **Inspector General's Department,** dark blue.

(e) **Judge Advocate General's Department,** dark blue.

(f) **Quartermaster Corps,** buff.

(g) **Ordnance Department,** black piped with scarlet.

(h) **Signal Corps,** orange piped with white.

For officers of—

(i) **Medical Corps,** maroon.

(j) **Corps of Engineers,** scarlet piped with white.

(k) **Cavalry,** yellow.

(l) **Artillery,** scarlet.

(m) **Infantry,** light blue.

(n) **Chaplains,** black.

24. FLYING SUIT.—To be made of gaberdine of approved quality, unlined.

Body.—A one-piece suit with opening in front from crotch to neck; fastened together with seven horn buttons.

Collar.—A falling collar with $1\frac{1}{2}$ -inch fall, fitting snugly around the neck.

Shoulder loops.—On each shoulder a loop of gaberdine let in at the sleeve head seam, and reaching to the edge of the collar, buttoning at the upper end with a small coat button; loops to be about 2 inches wide at the lower end, and 1 inch wide at the collar end, and cross-stitched throughout.

Pockets.—To have two breast pockets, one on the right breast to have an 8-inch horizontal opening with button flap the height of armpit; the one on the left side to have a vertical opening 9 inches in length without flap, but with button provided for closing; pocket to be large and to extend in a downward direction toward the left hip.

Sleeves.—Sleeves to extend well down on the hand, and to be furnished with flaps for tightening around the wrist; flaps to be of the same material as the suit, with two buttons for adjusting.

Legs.—To extend down to the ankles, fitting rather loosely, with a flap at the bottom of each leg for tightening around the ankle; two buttons for adjusting to be furnished.

Buttons.—All buttons to be of horn and of suitable size for the purposes for which they are to be used.

24 $\frac{1}{2}$. FLYING SUIT, WINTER.—To be made of gaberdine or other suitable water-proofed fabric of similar texture. To be fur lined throughout.

Body.—To be a one-piece suit with opening the entire length of front.

Collar.—A falling collar with $1\frac{1}{2}$ -inch fall, to fit snugly around the neck.

Shoulder loops.—On each shoulder a loop of the same material as the suit, let in at the sleeve head seam and reaching to the edge of the collar, buttoning at the upper end with a small coat button; loops to be about 2 inches wide at the lower end and 1 inch at the collar end, cross stitched throughout.

Pockets.—To have two breast pockets, one on the right breast to have an 8-inch horizontal opening with button flap the height of armpit; a pocket on the left side to have a vertical opening 9 inches in length without flap, but with button provided for clothing; pocket to be large and to extend in a downward direction toward the left hip.

Sleeves.—To extend well down on the hand and to be furnished with flaps for tightening around the wrist, flaps to be of the same material as the suit, with two buttons for adjusting.

Legs.—To extend down to the ankle, fitting rather loosely, with a flap at the bottom of each leg for tightening around the ankle; two buttons for adjusting to be furnished, and a strap with a fastener for tightening around the leg below the knee.

Belt.—To be of same material as suit, 2 inches wide, with metal buckle.

25. GLOVES (LEATHER).—To be of the same general design as those issued.

26. GLOVES (OLIVE DRAB WOOLEN).—To be as issued.

27. GLOVES (AVIATOR, WINTER).—To be made of buckskin or pliable black leather of approved quality, lined with fleece of unborn lamb. Hand of glove to be of the mitten type, with the thumb compartment sufficiently large to permit of its being withdrawn and placed with the fingers. There shall be a slit across the interior of the hand, which will permit the fingers being extended in the opening; the slit must be sufficiently overlapped, so that ordinarily it will remain closed.

Cuffs.—Cuffs to be of the gauntlet type, made of soft leather and extending about one-half the way up to the elbow, and to be the same color and material as the glove proper; the fur in the glove to extend 2 inches up the gauntlet from the wrist joint; a strap to be furnished for tightening the glove around the wrist.

28. GLOVES (AVIATOR, SUMMER).—To be the regular gauntlet type of soft unlined buckskin or russet leather, with soft gauntlet extending about one-half the way to the elbow.

29. GOGGLES.—Transparent part to be made of triplex glass; mounting for the glass to extend well away from the eyes; the part of the goggles nearest to the face to fit snugly and conform to the general shape of the face in order to keep out the wind; an adjustable elastic tape to be furnished to hold the goggles in place.

Amber or clear glass to be used, according to the desires of those wearing them. Lenses of goggles to be curved.

30. HAT CORDS.

(a) **General officers.**—To be a double cord of gold bullion $\frac{1}{8}$ inch in diameter, with an acorn of same material, $1\frac{3}{4}$ inches long at each end. Keeper of same material, $\frac{3}{4}$ inch long and $\frac{3}{4}$ inch in diameter, with an inside diameter of $\frac{1}{2}$ inch to hold both ends and one loop of cord.

(b) **Other officers.**—Same as “General officers,” par. 30 (a), except that the cord will be of gold bullion and black silk intermixed.

31. HATS (SERVICE).—The hat to be the same in all respects as that issued, with the exception that, if so desired, the fur may be of a higher quality.

32. HELMET (AVIATOR, SUMMER).—To be of the football type, of brown pliable sole leather, to be shaped to conform to the head and cover the entire head except the face. Suitable flaps, provided with shields to keep out the wind, to be attached for the protection of the ears. The entire helmet to be lined with felt $\frac{1}{2}$ inch thick, and to be fastened under the chin with an elastic tape and tie string; proper holes for ventilation to be placed over the entire top of the helmet.

33. HELMET (AVIATOR, WINTER).—To be of soft russet leather lined with fur; to be shaped so as to cover the entire head except the face; to be fastened under the chin with a strap and buckle or patent snap.

34. INSIGNIA ON COLLAR OF COAT.

GOLD OR GILT METAL.

(a) **Officers, except officers of Engineers.**—To be the letters “U. S.” in gothic design, $\frac{5}{8}$ inch high, each letter to be followed by a period. (To designate officers of Volunteers or of the Reserve Corps, these letters will be followed by “V.” or “R.” To designate officers of the National Guard drafted into Federal service, and officers of the National Army, the letters “U. S.” as a base will have superimposed upon them the letters “N. G.” and “N. A.” respectively. Monogram in each case to be stamped from one piece of metal.)

(b) **General Staff Corps.**—Coat of arms of the United States in gold or gilt metal and enamel $\frac{3}{4}$ inch high, superimposed on a five-pointed star of silver or white metal. Star to be $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches in diameter.

(c) **The Adjutant General's Department.**—A shield of gold or gilt metal 1 inch in height and $\frac{3}{4}$ inch in width.

(d) **Inspector General's Department.**—A sword and fasces crossed and wreathed in gold or gilt metal and the inscription “Droit Et Avant” in blue enameled letters in upper part of wreath. The device to be 1 inch in height.

(e) **Judge Advocate General's Department.**—A sword and pen crossed and wreathed, of gold or gilt metal, the device to be 1 inch in height.

(f) **Quartermaster Corps.**—A sword and key crossed on a wheel, surmounted by a spread-eagle in gold or gilt metal. The rim of the wheel to be of blue enamel, set with stars. The device to be 1 inch in height.

(g) **Medical Corps.**—A caduceus of gold or gilt metal, 1 inch in height.

(h) **Veterinary Corps.**—A caduceus of gold or gilt metal, 1 inch in height, superimposed in the center by a monogram of dull-finished bronze bearing the letters "V. C.," $\frac{3}{8}$ inch high.

(i) **Dental Corps.**—A caduceus of gold or gilt metal, 1 inch in height, superimposed in the center by a monogram of dull-finished bronze bearing the letters "D. C.," $\frac{3}{8}$ inch high.

(j) **Ordnance Department.**—A shell and flame of gold or gilt metal each $\frac{1}{2}$ inch in height. The device to be 1 inch in height.

(k) **Signal Corps.**—Two crossed signal flags with a torch in the center of gold or gilt metal, device to be 1 inch in height.

(l) **Cavalry.**—Two crossed sabers in gold or gilt metal, 1 inch in height. The number of the regiment $\frac{3}{8}$ inch high in the upper angle.

(m) **Field Artillery.**—Two crossed field guns in gold or gilt metal, 1 inch in height. The number of the regiment $\frac{3}{8}$ inch high in the upper angle.

(n) **Coast Artillery.**—Two crossed cannon of gold or gilt metal with an oval-shaped raised center of same metal. The center of oval to be red enamel with projectile, point up, of gold or gilt metal. The device to be 1 inch in height.

(o) **Infantry.**—Two crossed rifles of gold or gilt metal, 1 inch in height. The number of the regiment $\frac{3}{8}$ inch high in the upper angle.

(p) **Philippine Scouts.**—To be the same as Infantry, with the exception that the letter "P." in gothic design, $\frac{3}{8}$ inch high, will replace the number of the regiment.

(q) **Porto Rico Regiment of Infantry.**—To be the same as Infantry, with the exception that the letters "P. R." in gothic design, $\frac{3}{8}$ inch high, will replace the number of the regiment.

(r) **Aids.**—A shield of the United States, $\frac{3}{4}$ inch high and $\frac{3}{4}$ inch wide at the top. Stripes of the shield of red and white enamel, and field of blue enamel; entire shield bordered in gold or gilt. Shield to be surmounted by a spread eagle $\frac{1}{2}$ inch high

in gold or gilt metal. On the blue field of the shield a star or stars, according to rank of the general on whose staff the officer is serving.

(s) **Regimental staff officers.**—Regimental adjutants, quartermasters, commissaries, and Coast Artillery adjutants will wear in the lower angle of the insignia a device $\frac{1}{2}$ inch high of the respective departments to which their duties correspond. Battalion and squadron quartermasters and commissaries will wear the quartermaster's device. The battalion adjutants and quartermasters of Engineer battalions will wear the devices above the center turret.

(t) **Chief of Staff or Assistant Chief of Staff** (not a member of the General Staff Corps).—A hollow six-pointed star, $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches in diameter; width of metal between adjacent parallel edges to be $\frac{1}{8}$ inch.

(u) **Assistant inspectors of small-arms practice, National Guard, attached to regiments and separate battalions of Infantry.**—To be two crossed rifles, 1 inch in height. The number of regiment $\frac{3}{8}$ inch high in the upper angle, and a shell and flame $\frac{3}{4}$ inch high in the lower angle.

Assistant inspectors of small-arms practice, National Guard, attached to regiments and separate squadrons of Cavalry.—To be two crossed sabers, 1 inch in height. The number of the regiment $\frac{3}{8}$ inch high in the upper angle, and a shell and flame $\frac{3}{4}$ inch high in the lower angle.

Inspectors of small-arms practice of brigades and divisions, National Guard, will wear the same ornaments as described for assistant inspectors, except that the numbers above the intersection will be omitted.

(v) **Aviation service.**—Officers of the aviation service who are military aviators will wear an insignia on the left breast, the insignia to be embroidered in silver on blue background, and shall be two wings with the shield between; the wings shall be 3 inches from tip to tip, each wing shall be $1\frac{1}{8}$ inches long and $\frac{1}{4}$ inch wide at the center ends; the shield shall be $\frac{3}{4}$ inch high and $\frac{5}{8}$ inch wide, with the letters "U. S." $\frac{1}{4}$ inch high in the center below the horizontal cross lines.

Junior military aviators will wear on their left breast the same insignia described for the military aviator, except that the right-hand wing shall be omitted, the insignia consisting of one wing to the left of the shield. All officers in the aviation service shall wear the Signal Corps crossed flags on their collar, and metal insignia of rank on shoulder loops.

35. INSIGNIA ON COLLAR OF COAT.

SILVER OR WHITE METAL.

(a) **Corps of Engineers.**—To be the letters "U. S." in gothic design, $\frac{5}{8}$ inch high, each letter to be followed by a period. (To designate officers of Volunteers or of the Reserve Corps, these letters will be followed by "V" or "R." To designate officers of the National Guard drafted into Federal service, and officers of the National Army, the letters "U. S." as a base will have superimposed upon them the letters "N. G." and "N. A." respectively. Monogram in each case to be stamped from one piece of metal.)

(b) **Corps of Engineers.**—A turreted castle, 1 inch in height.

(c) **Chaplains.**—A latin cross, 1 inch in height, in addition to the letters "U. S.," pars. 34 (a) and 36 (a).

(d) **Inspectors or assistant inspectors of small-arms practice, National Guard, Corps of Engineers.**—To be a turreted castle, 1 inch in height with a shell and flame $\frac{3}{4}$ inch in height above the center turret.

36. INSIGNIA ON COLLAR OF COAT.

BRONZE METAL.

(a) **All officers.**—To be the letters "U. S." in gothic design, $\frac{5}{8}$ inch high, each letter to be followed by a period. (To designate officers of Volunteers or of the Reserve Corps, these letters will be followed by "V" or "R." To designate officers of the National Guard drafted into Federal service, and officers of the National Army, the letters "U. S." as a base will have superimposed upon them the letters "N. G." and "N. A." respectively. Monogram in each case to be stamped from one piece of metal.)

(b) **General Staff Corps.**—Coat of arms of the United States, $\frac{3}{4}$ inch high, superimposed on a five-pointed star, star to be $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches in diameter.

(c) **The Adjutant General's Department.**—A shield 1 inch in height and $\frac{3}{4}$ inch in width.

(d) **Inspector General's Department.**—A sword and fasces, crossed and wreathed, and the inscription "Droit Et Avant" in upper part of wreath. The device to be 1 inch in height.

(e) **Judge Advocate General's Department.**—A sword and pen, crossed and wreathed. The device to be 1 inch in height.

(f) **Quartermaster Corps.**—A sword and key crossed on a wheel, surmounted by a spread eagle. The rim of the wheel set with stars. The device to be 1 inch in height.

(g) **Medical Corps.**—A caduceus 1 inch in height.

(h) **Veterinary Corps.**—A caduceus of gold or gilt metal, 1 inch in height, superimposed in the center by a monogram of dull-finished bronze bearing the letters "V. C.," $\frac{3}{8}$ inch high.

(i) **Dental Corps.**—A caduceus of bronze metal, 1 inch in height, superimposed in the center by a monogram of gold or gilt metal bearing the letters "D. C.," $\frac{3}{8}$ inch high.

(j) **Corps of Engineers.**—A turreted castle, 1 inch in height.

(k) **Ordnance Department.**—A shell and flame, each $\frac{1}{2}$ inch in height. The device to be 1 inch in height.

(l) **Signal Corps.**—Two crossed signal flags with a torch in the center. Device to be 1 inch in height.

(m) **Cavalry.**—Two crossed sabers, 1 inch in height. The number of the regiment $\frac{3}{8}$ inch high in the upper angle.

(n) **Field Artillery.**—Two crossed field guns, 1 inch in height. The number of the regiment $\frac{3}{8}$ inch in the upper angle.

(o) **Coast Artillery.**—Two crossed cannon with an oval-shape raised center of same metal. The center of oval to have a projectile on it, point up. The device to be 1 inch in height.

(p) **Infantry.**—Two crossed rifles, 1 inch in height. The number of the regiment $\frac{3}{8}$ inch high in the upper angle.

(q) **Philippine Scouts.**—To be the same as Infantry, with the exception that the letter "P" in gothic design, $\frac{3}{8}$ inch high, will replace the number of the regiment.

(r) **Porto Rico Regiment of Infantry.**—To be the same as Infantry, with the exception that the letters "P. R." in gothic design, $\frac{3}{8}$ inch high, will replace the number of the regiment.

(s) **Aids.**—A shield of the United States, $\frac{3}{4}$ inch high and $\frac{3}{4}$ inch wide at the top. Shield to be surmounted by a spread eagle $\frac{1}{2}$ inch high. On the field of the shield a star or stars, according to rank of the general on whose staff the officer is serving.

(t) **Regimental, battalion, and Coast Artillery staff officers** will wear in the lower angle of the insignia a device $\frac{1}{2}$ inch high of the department to which their duties correspond, except that for Engineers the device will be worn above the center turret.

(*u*) **Chaplains.**—Same as all officers (section *a*), with a latin cross in silver or white metal.

(*v*) **Chief of Staff or Assistant Chief of Staff (not a member of the General Staff Corps).**—A hollow six-pointed star, $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches in diameter. width of metal between adjacent parallel edges to be $\frac{1}{8}$ inch.

(*w*) **Assistant inspectors of small-arms practice, National Guard, attached to regiments and separate battalions of Infantry.**—To be two crossed rifles, 1 inch in height, the number of regiment, $\frac{3}{8}$ inch high, in the upper angle, and a shell and flame $\frac{3}{4}$ inch high in the lower angle.

Assistant inspectors of small-arms practice, National Guard, attached to regiments and separate squadrons of Cavalry.—To be two crossed sabers, 1 inch in height. The number of the regiment $\frac{3}{8}$ inch high in the upper angle and a shell and flame $\frac{3}{4}$ inch high in the lower angle.

Inspectors of small-arms practice of brigades and divisions, National Guard, will wear the same ornaments as described for assistant inspectors, except that the number above the intersection will be omitted.

Inspectors and assistant inspectors of small-arms practice, National Guard, Corps of Engineers.—To be a turreted castle, 1 inch in height, with a shell and flame $\frac{3}{4}$ inch high above the center turret.

37. INSIGNIA ON SHOULDER LOOP.¹

(*a*) **General.**—Coat of arms of United States and two silver stars. Stars to be $\frac{1}{8}$ inch in diameter. Coat of arms to be $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches in height.

(*b*) **Lieutenant general.**—One large silver star, $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches in diameter and two small silver stars, $\frac{1}{8}$ inch in diameter.

(*c*) **Major general.**—Two silver stars, $\frac{1}{8}$ inch in diameter.

(*d*) **Brigadier general.**—One silver star, $\frac{1}{8}$ inch in diameter.

(*e*) **Colonel.**—A silver spread eagle, $\frac{3}{4}$ inch high and 2 inches between tips of wings.

(*f*) **Lieutenant colonel.**—A silver leaf, 1 inch high and 1 inch across.

(*g*) **Major.**—A gold leaf, 1 inch high and 1 inch across.

(*h*) **Captain.**—Two silver bars, each $\frac{1}{4}$ inch wide and 1 inch long. Bars to be $\frac{1}{4}$ inch apart.

(*i*) **First lieutenant.**—One silver bar, $\frac{1}{4}$ inch wide and 1 inch long.

¹ See par. 95, Uniform Regulations.

38. INSIGNIA ON COLLAR OF SHIRT WHEN COAT IS NOT WORN.—See paragraphs 34, 35, and 36, "Insignia on Collar of Coat," and paragraph 37, "Insignia on Shoulder Loop." See also paragraph 93, Uniform Regulations, 1917.

39. INSIGNIA ON SLEEVE.

FULL DRESS AND SPECIAL EVENING DRESS COAT AND MESS JACKET.

(a) **Major general.**—Two silver stars, $\frac{15}{16}$ inch in diameter. For general officers of the Staff Corps and departments the proper corps or department insignia will be placed 1 inch above the cuff and the stars 1 inch above that insignia, $2\frac{3}{4}$ inches between the centers, center of interval above insignia.

(b) **Brigadier general.**—One silver star, $\frac{15}{16}$ inch in diameter. For general officers of the Staff Corps and departments the proper corps or department insignia will be placed 1 inch above the cuff and the star 1 inch above the insignia.

(c) **Colonel.**—A knot composed of three loops, one large upper and two small lower loops. Knot to be formed by five rows of $\frac{1}{8}$ -inch gold or gilt soutache, ends of knot resting on gold band of sleeve. Outside dimensions of knot to be $8\frac{1}{4}$ inches from upper edge of gold band to top of upper loop and $6\frac{3}{4}$ inches across between outer edges of lower loops. Insignia of corps, department, or arm of service (for chaplains, the Latin cross of silver or white metal) will be worn in the center of space formed by the lower curves of the knot and the upper edge of the gold-lace band.

(d) **Lieutenant colonel.**—Same as for colonel, except that there will be four rows of gold or gilt soutache.

(e) **Major.**—Same as for colonel, except that there will be three rows of gold or gilt soutache.

(f) **Captain.**—Same as for colonel, except that there will be two rows of gold or gilt soutache.

(g) **First lieutenant.**—Same as for colonel, except that there will be one row of gold or gilt soutache.

40. INSIGNIA ON SLEEVE OF OVERCOAT.

For general officers see *Ornamentation*, par. 47.

(a) **Officers below the rank of general, except officers of the General Staff Corps.**—A knot composed of three loops of one large upper and two smaller lower loops. Knot to be formed of $\frac{1}{8}$ -inch black soutache. Ends of knot resting on bottom of sleeve. Outside dimensions of knot, $9\frac{3}{4}$ inches from the lower

edge of sleeve to top of upper loop and $7\frac{1}{4}$ inches across between outer edges of lower loops.

(b) **Colonel.**—The knot will be composed of five rows of $\frac{1}{8}$ -inch black soutache.

(c) **Lieutenant colonel.**—The knot will be composed of four rows of $\frac{1}{8}$ -inch black soutache.

(d) **Major.**—The knot will be composed of three rows of $\frac{1}{8}$ -inch black soutache.

(e) **Captain.**—The knot will be composed of two rows of $\frac{1}{8}$ -inch black soutache.

(f) **First lieutenant.**—The knot will be composed of one row of $\frac{1}{8}$ -inch black soutache.

(g) **Officers of the General Staff Corps below the rank of brigadier general.**—The same as for all other officers except that the ends of the knot will rest on a band of black mohair braid $\frac{5}{8}$ inch wide; the lower edge of braid $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches above the end of the sleeve.

41. LEGGINS, LEATHER.—To be of good quality tan or russet leather or pigskin, cut in one piece and molded to conform to contour of the leg. To be fastened by one strap wound diagonally around the leg from the bottom to the top and fastened at the top with a bronze buckle. To have an additional small strap and bronze buckle or staple at top to hold the leggin firmly in place.

42. LEGGINS, CANVAS.—To be as issued.

43. MESS JACKET, BLUE.—To be of dark blue cloth of adopted standard.

Body.—To be cut like special evening dress (par. 19), to descend to point of hips, slightly curved to a peak behind and in front; two buttonholes on each front, below the turn of lapel, the lower hole being about $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches from bottom of jacket; three large gilt regulation coat buttons on each side, beginning about $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches from bottom of jacket and spaced 2 to $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches apart, following the line of outer edge of lapel; suitable shoulder-knot fastenings at upper and lower ends of shoulder.

Lapels.—To have three buttonholes on the turn, equally spaced, and a facing of cloth of color of facing of arm of service (for chaplains of black silk), outer edge of facing to be $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches from the edge of lapel and parallel to it, and follow the line of step and seam of collar.

Sleeves.—To be ornamented the same as sleeves of full-dress coat (par. 15. a-d).

44. MESS JACKET, WHITE.—To be of duck of adopted standard and conform in cut to the blue mess jacket (par. 43). The sleeve ornamentation to conform in design to that on the sleeves of the full-dress coat (par. 15, *a-d*), to be $\frac{1}{2}$ -inch white braid and $\frac{3}{8}$ -inch white cord. Buttons to be same as on blue mess jacket (par. 43), but detachable. For general officers the cuff will be of heavy braid.

45. MUFFLERS.—To be of closely-woven wool or camel's hair, olive-drab color, 16 inches wide and $1\frac{1}{2}$ yards long, the ends to be made up with a fringe the same as those in common use.

46. OILSKIN CLOTHING.—As issued.

47. OVERCOAT, OLIVE DRAB.

Body.—A double-breasted ulster of olive drab woolen material of adopted standard, with plaited back, suitably lined and closing by means of a double row of buttons, five on each side, .45 ligne in diameter. Coat to extend from 8 to 10 inches below the knee, according to height of wearer. At the waist line to have back straps let in at side seams and to button together with two large buttons and buttonholes.

Buttons.—To be of horn, conforming in color to the material of the coat.

Collar.—To be standing and falling; stand to be of suitable height, closed in front with hooks and eyes, and the fall not less than 4 nor more than 5 inches in width. A flap of the same material as coat, 5 inches in length and 2 inches in width, with a buttonhole in each end, made detachable, to close the fall of collar when worn closed.

Openings.—The lining to be slit and fastened to pocket openings to allow the hand to go through to pocket of trousers and permit the hooking up of saber. Slit to be closed with a small button and buttonhole inside. To have another slit in back about 25 inches long from the bottom, and closed with three small buttons and buttonholes concealed.

Pockets.—Two outside-welted, one on each side, with vertical openings. The center of pocket about opposite the lower button, and placed on a line with the front seam of sleeve.

Skirt.—The front corners to be provided with buttons and flap, so that corners may be turned back when it is necessary to facilitate marching.

Sleeve.—To be without cuff or slit.

Ornamentation.—General officers. A band of lustrous black mohair braid, $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches wide, placed with its lower edge 23

inches above end of sleeve. A second band of lustrous black mohair braid, $\frac{1}{2}$ inch wide, $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches above the lower band.

48. OVERCOAT, CANVAS (BLANKET LINED).—As issued.

49. OVERSHOES, ARCTIC.—As issued.

50. SABER KNOT (DRESS).

(a) **General officers.**—To be of heavy gold or gilt cord, $\frac{1}{4}$ inch in diameter and $13\frac{1}{2}$ inches in length, with a gold or gilt braided keeper $\frac{1}{2}$ inch wide and a gold or gilt braided acorn $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches in diameter and 2 inches in length.

(b) **Other officers—Except chaplains.**—To be a strap of $\frac{5}{8}$ -inch wide gold or gilt lace $13\frac{1}{2}$ inches long, with a row of black silk interwoven, $\frac{1}{8}$ inch from each edge. A keeper $\frac{3}{4}$ inch wide, of black silk and gold or gilt lace interwoven. An acorn $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches in diameter and $1\frac{3}{4}$ inches long of black silk and gold or gilt lace interwoven.

51. SABER KNOT (SERVICE).

A plaited leather cord $13\frac{1}{2}$ inches long and $\frac{3}{16}$ inch in diameter, with two $\frac{1}{2}$ -inch plaited leather keepers, with a tassel $\frac{7}{8}$ inch in diameter and $3\frac{1}{4}$ inches in length. Lower end of tassel confined with a plaited leather band $\frac{1}{2}$ inch in width. The upper end of knot to have a double-loop attachment $\frac{1}{2}$ -inch wide and $2\frac{1}{4}$ inches in length, with a hole in each end and in the center to fasten over a bronze stud; upper loop secured by a keeper of plaited leather $\frac{1}{2}$ inch in width.

52. SASH.

(a) **Major general.**—To be of buff silk net $5\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide and 96 inches in length to tassel. Tassels to be 9 inches in length complete.

(b) **Brigadier general.**—To be of buff silk net 3 inches wide and 45 inches long, lined the entire length. To have four folds $\frac{3}{4}$ inch overlapping down. To have on one end a knot and hanger of same material as sash, 8 inches long, with a tassel 9 inches long attached. To have a gold or gilt metal hook on underside of knot. To have on the other end a sliding knot and tassel of same dimensions and material as on opposite end, with a gold or gilt metal eye on the underside of knot. To have a strap and buckle on the inside of the sash for adjusting the sash to the waist.

53. SHIRT (OLIVE DRAB).—As issued.

54. SHIRTS, OLIVE-DRAB COTTON.—As issued.

55. SHOES, AVIATOR, WINTER.—To be of soft russet leather, lined with fleece, and extending one-half way to knee; to have

heavy sole, and to be made in the boot form or laced up wholly or partially in the front.

56. SHOULDER KNOT.—To be of gold or gilt cord $\frac{1}{4}$ inch in diameter, the knot to be formed of 4 plaits of 3-cord and rounded at the top, a small gold or gilt coat button in the upper end of knot. Knot to be not more than $5\frac{1}{2}$ inches long and $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide, conforming to shoulder; to be stiffened on the underside with a flexible backing covered with cloth of the color of coat; to have attached to the strap a suitable attachment for fastening to the shoulder of coat. *Insignia of rank* to be placed in the same relative position as on the shoulder loop, par. 37.

57. SHOULDER STRAP.—To be 4 inches long and $1\frac{5}{8}$ inches wide, with a raised border of gold or gilt embroidery $\frac{3}{8}$ inch wide, on the inside and outside of border to have a gold or gilt twisted wire $\frac{1}{16}$ inch in diameter. The field of strap to be of cloth of the color of the facings of corps, department, or arm of service (see "Facings," par. 23). Strap to be mounted on cloth of same color as coat and stiffened with a flexible backing.

The insignia of rank to be placed in field of strap as follows:

(a) **General.**—Two silver embroidered stars of five rays each and gold embroidered coat of arms of the United States. See "Insignia," par. 37 (a).

(b) **Lieutenant general.**—Three silver embroidered stars of five rays each, one star on the center of strap and one at each end, equidistant between the center and outer edge of the strap. See "Insignia," par. 37 (b).

(c) **Major general.**—Two silver embroidered stars; the center of each star to be 1 inch from the outer edge of the gold embroidery on ends of strap. See "Insignia," par. 37 (c).

(d) **Brigadier general.**—One silver embroidered star at center of strap. See "Insignia," par. 37 (d).

(e) **Colonel.**—A silver embroidered spread eagle on the center of strap. See "Insignia," par. 37 (e).

(f) **Lieutenant colonel.**—A silver embroidered leaf at each end of strap, each leaf extending $\frac{7}{8}$ inch from the end of strap. See "Insignia," par. 37 (f).

(g) **Major.**—A gold embroidered leaf at each end of strap. See "Insignia," par. 37 (g).

(h) **Captain.**—Two silver embroidered bars at each end, placed parallel to the ends of the strap, the distance between them and the border equal to the width of the border. See "Insignia," par. 37 (h).

(i) **First lieutenant.**—One silver embroidered bar at each end, placed parallel to the ends of the straps, at a distance from the ends equal to the width of the border. See "Insignia," par. 37 (i).

(j) **Second lieutenant.**—Same as prescribed in par. 57, omitting reference to insignia of rank.

58. SWEATER, AVIATOR.—To be made of the lightest and warmest closely-woven olive-drab wool; to button up the front with six buttons and have closely-fitting V neck; two small hip pockets with a 4-inch opening shall be provided.

59. TROUSERS.

DRESS.

(a) **General officers, except Chief of Coast Artillery, Chief of Engineers, Quartermaster General, and brigadier generals of the Quartermaster Corps.**—To be of dark-blue doeskin of adopted standard without stripe, welt, or cord.

(b) **Chief of Coast Artillery.**—To be of dark-blue doeskin of adopted standard with a stripe of scarlet cloth $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide and welted at the edges.

(c) **Chief of Engineers.**—To be of dark-blue doeskin of adopted standard with stripes of scarlet cloth $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide, with a piping of white cloth $\frac{1}{8}$ inch in width on each edge.

(d) **Quartermaster General and brigadier generals of the Quartermaster Corps.**—To be of dark-blue doeskin of adopted standard with a stripe of buff cloth $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide and welted at the edges.

(e) **Officers below the rank of brigadier general, holding permanent appointments in the Staff Corps and departments, and chaplains, except Quartermaster, Engineer, Medical, and Signal Corps.**—To be of dark-blue doeskin of adopted standard, without stripe, welt, or cord.

(f) **Officers of the Engineer Corps.**—To be of dark-blue doeskin of adopted standard; to have a scarlet stripe $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches in width with a piping of white cloth $\frac{1}{8}$ inch in width on each edge.

(g) **Officers holding permanent appointments in the Quartermaster Corps.**—To be of dark-blue doeskin of adopted standard; to have a stripe of buff cloth $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide and welted at the edges.

(h) **Officers of the Medical Corps.**—To be of dark-blue doeskin of adopted standard; to have a maroon stripe $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide with a piping of white cloth $\frac{1}{8}$ inch in width on each edge.

(i) **Officers holding permanent appointments in the Signal Corps.**—To be of dark-blue doeskin of adopted standard; to have an orange stripe $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches in width with a piping of white cloth $\frac{1}{8}$ inch in width on each edge.

(j) **Officers of Cavalry and Artillery.**—To be of sky-blue doeskin of adopted standard, with stripes $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide and welted at the edges and of the color of the arm of the service.

(k) **Officers of Infantry.**—To be of sky-blue doeskin of adopted standard, with stripes $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide and welted at the edges. The stripes to be white.

60. TROUSERS.

FULL DRESS.

(a) **General officers, except Chief of Engineers.**—To be dark-blue doeskin of adopted standard, with two stripes of gold wire lace $\frac{1}{2}$ inch wide, with $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch interval between them, mounted upon velvet, of color of cuffs and collar of coat, and placed down the side seam.

(b) **Chief of Engineers.**—To be the same as for "General officers," par. 60(a), with the exception that the interval between the two stripes will be scarlet velvet.

(c) **Officers below the rank of brigadier general, holding permanent appointments in the Staff Corps and departments, and chaplains, except officers of the Quartermaster, Engineer, Medical, and Signal Corps.**—To be of dark-blue doeskin of adopted standard, with one stripe of gold-wire lace $\frac{7}{8}$ inch wide down the side seam.

(d) **All other officers.**—Same as "Dress," par. 59.

61. TROUSERS, SPECIAL EVENING DRESS.—For officers of Cavalry, Artillery, and Infantry to be of dark-blue cloth of adopted standard, without stripe, welt, or cord. For all other officers, full dress trousers.

62. TROUSERS, WHITE.—To be of linen or cotton duck of adopted standard, to match the white coat, without stripe, welt, or cord.

63. VEST, SPECIAL EVENING DRESS AND MESS JACKET.—For the mess jacket, to be of same material as the blue and white mess jacket (pars. 43 and 44), single breasted, cut low, with rolling collar and fastened with small gilt regulation buttons; for the special evening dress to be of white material.

SECTION II.

ENLISTED MEN.

64. **BELTS, WAIST.**—As issued.

65. **BOOTS, RUBBER.**—Half-hip and hip, as issued.

66. **BOOTS, RUBBER, WADING (WADING PANTS).**—To have regular boot feet, but the legs to extend up in regular trouser form, the top to be at a height just under the armpits; adjustable suspenders to be furnished for holding the tops up.

67. **BREECHES, SERVICE.**

(a) *Woolen.*—As issued.

(b) *Cotton.*—As issued.

(c) *Breeches, winter, motorcycle.*—To be made of gaberdine, the same shape and style as the service breeches, as issued. They will be lined with kersey throughout.

68. **BUTTONS.**

(a) *Gilt.*—Coat, large and small, as issued.

(b) *Bronze.*—Overcoat and coat, large and small, as issued.

69. **CAPS.**

(a) *Blanket lined* (until exhausted).—As issued.

(b) *Dress.*—To be 17-ounce dark-blue cloth, as issued.

(c) *Service.*—To be of 12-ounce olive-drab woolen cloth, as issued.

(d) *White.*—To be of duck, as issued.

(e) *Winter.*—As issued.

70. **CAP BANDS, DRESS.**—As issued, and conforming in color to the facings of the arm of service.

71. **CHEVRONS, DRESS.**

FIELD ARTILLERY (SCARLET).

Gun or Howitzer Battery.

(a) **First sergeant.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars with lozenge below, as issued.

(b) **Sergeant.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars, as issued.

(c) **Supply sergeant, stable sergeant, and mess sergeant.**—Same as other sergeants.

(d) **Corporal.**—Two inverted V-shaped bars, as issued.

(e) **Chief mechanic.**—Two crossed hammers, with a wreath below, as issued.

(f) **Saddler.**—A saddler's round knife, edge up, as issued.

(g) **Horseshoer.**—A horseshoe, toe up, as issued.

(h) **Mechanic.**—Two crossed hammers, as issued.

(i) **Cook.**—A cook's cap, as issued.

(j) **Private, first class.**—Crossed cannon, as issued.

Headquarters Company.

(k) **Regimental sergeant major.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars and arc of three bars, the upper two bars of arc forming a double tie to the lower V-shaped bar, as issued.

(l) **Battalion sergeant major.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars and an arc of two bars, forming a double tie to lower V-shaped bar, as issued.

(m) **First sergeant (drum major).**—Three inverted V-shaped bars with lozenge below, and two crossed batons below the lozenge, as issued.

(n) **Color sergeant.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars, with a star below, as issued.

(o) **Sergeant.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars, as issued.

(p) **Supply sergeant, stable sergeant, and mess sergeant.**—Same as other sergeants.

(q) **Corporal.**—Two inverted V-shaped bars, as issued.

(r) **Horseshoer.**—A horseshoe, toe up, as issued.

(s) **Saddler.**—A saddler's round knife, edge up, as issued.

(t) **Mechanic.**—Two crossed hammers, as issued.

(u) **Cook.**—A cook's cap, as issued.

(v) **Private, first class.**—Two crossed cannon, as issued.

(w) **Band leader.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars and an arc of two bars, the upper bar of arc forming a tie to lower V-shaped bar and inclosing a bugle, as issued.

(x) **Assistant band leader.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars with a bugle below, as issued.

(y) **Sergeant bugler.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars and an arc of one bar forming a tie with lower V-shaped bar and inclosing a bugle, as issued.

(z) **Band sergeant and band corporal.**—Same as other sergeants and corporals, as issued.

Supply company.

(aa) **Regimental supply sergeant.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars with three horizontal bars below, the lower V-shaped bar forming a tie with the upper horizontal bar, as issued.

(ab) **First sergeant, mess sergeant, corporal, cook, horseshoer, and saddler.**—Same as prescribed for corresponding grades of headquarters company.

(ac) **Wagoner.**—A wheel with eight spokes, as issued.

(ad) **First-class gunner.**—Projectile, point up, with bar below, as issued.

(ae) **Second-class gunner.**—Projectile, point up, as issued.

72. CHEVRONS, DRESS.

COAST ARTILLERY (SCARLET).

(a) **Sergeant major, senior grade.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars and arc of three bars, the upper two bars of arc forming a double tie to the lower V-shaped bar, as issued.

(b) **Sergeant major, junior grade.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars and an arc of two bars, forming a double tie to lower V-shaped bar, as issued.

(c) **Master electrician.**—A yellow wreath with forked lightning within and a white star above the lightning, as issued.

(d) **Engineer.**—A yellow wreath at bottom, inclosing a governor with a white star above the governor, as issued.

(e) **Electrician sergeant, first class.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars with a yellow wreath inclosing white forked lightning, with a small bar between the lightning and the wreath, as issued.

(f) **Assistant engineer.**—Same as engineer, omitting star, as issued.

(g) **Electrician sergeant, second class.**—Same as electrician sergeant, first class, omitting small bar, as issued.

(h) **Fireman.**—An arc of one bar surmounted by a red governor, as issued.

(i) **Radio sergeant.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars and an arc of one bar, inclosing white forked lightning.

(j) **Master gunner.**—A yellow wreath inclosing a projectile, point up, with a white star above, as issued.

(k) **First sergeant.**—Same as par. 71 (a).

(l) **Supply sergeant and mess sergeant.**—Same as par. 71 (b).

(m) **Sergeant.**—Same as par. 71 (b).

(n) **Corporal.**—Same as par. 71 (d).

(o) **Cook.**—Same as par. 71 (i).

(p) **Mechanic.**—Same as par. 71 (t).

(q) **Private, first class.**—Same as par. 71 (v).

(r) **Band leader.**—Same as par. 71 (w).

(s) **Assistant band leader.**—Same as par. 71 (x).

(t) **First sergeant of band (drum major).**—Same as par. 71 (m).

- (u) **Band sergeant and band corporal.**—Same as par. 71 (z).
 - (v) **Casemate electrician.**—Mine case with bar below inclosed within a yellow circle, as issued.
 - (w) **Observer, first class.**—Equilateral triangle with bar below inclosed within a yellow circle, as issued.
 - (x) **Plotter.**—Same as observer, first class, omitting bar and yellow circle, as issued.
 - (y) **Chief planter.**—Mine case with bar below mine, inclosed within a yellow circle, as issued.
 - (z) **Coxswain.**—A red pilot's wheel inclosed within a red circle, as issued.
 - (aa) **Chief loader.**—Same as chief planter, omitting the bar, as issued.
 - (ab) **Observer, second class.**—Equilateral triangle, inclosed within a yellow circle, as issued.
 - (ac) **Gun commander.**—Crossed cannon with bar below, inclosed within a yellow circle, as issued.
 - (ad) **Gun pointer.**—Same as gun commander, omitting bar, as issued.
 - (ae) **First-class gunner, gun or mortar company.**—Same as par. 71 (ad).
 - (af) **First-class gunner, mine company.**—Mine case with bar below, as issued.
 - (ag) **Second-class gunner, gun or mortar company.**—Same as par. 71 (ae).
 - (ah) **Second-class gunner, mine company.**—Mine case, as issued.
 - (ai) **Badge for excellence in target practice.**—The figure "1" $\frac{3}{8}$ inch high, as issued.
- 73. CHEVRONS, DRESS.**

CAVALRY (YELLOW).

Troop.

- (a) **First sergeant.**—Same as par. 71 (a).
- (b) **Sergeant.**—Same as par. 71 (b).
- (c) **Mess sergeant, supply sergeant, and stable sergeant.**—Same as par. 71 (b).
- (d) **Corporal.**—Same as par. 71 (d).
- (e) **Cook.**—Same as par. 71 (i).
- (f) **Horseshoer.**—Same as par. 71 (g).
- (g) **Saddler.**—Same as par. 71 (f).
- (h) **Private, first class.**—Crossed saber, as issued.

Headquarters Troop.

- (i) Regimental sergeant major.—Same as par. 71 (k).
- (j) Squadron sergeant major.—Same as par. 71 (l).
- (k) First sergeant (drum major).—Same as par. 71 (m).
- (l) Color sergeant.—Same as par. 71 (n).
- (m) Sergeant.—Same as par. 71 (b).
- (n) Mess sergeant, supply sergeant, and stable sergeant.—

Same as par. 71 (b).

- (o) Horseshoer.—Same as par. 71 (g).
- (p) Saddler.—Same as par. 71 (f).
- (q) Private, first class.—Crossed sabers, as issued.
- (r) Band leader.—Same as par. 71 (w).
- (s) Assistant band leader.—Same as par. 71 (x).
- (t) Sergeant bugler.—Same as par. 71 (y).
- (u) Band sergeant and band corporal.—Same as par. 71 (z).

Machine-Gun Troop.

- (v) First sergeant.—Same as par. 71 (a).
- (w) Sergeant.—Same as par. 71 (b).
- (x) Mess sergeant, supply sergeant, and stable sergeant.—

Same as par. 71 (b).

- (y) Corporal.—Same as par. 71 (d).
- (z) Cook.—Same as par. 71 (i).
- (aa) Mechanic.—Same as par. 71 (h).
- (ab) Saddler.—Same as par. 71 (f).
- (ac) Private, first class.—Crossed sabers, as issued.

Supply Troop.

- (ad) Regimental supply sergeant.—Same as par. 71 (aa).
- (ae) First sergeant.—Same as par. 71 (a).
- (af) Mess sergeant and stable sergeant.—Same as par. 71 (b).
- (ag) Corporal.—Same as par. 71 (d).
- (ah) Cook.—Same as par. 71 (i).
- (ai) Horseshoer.—Same as par. 71 (g).
- (aj) Saddler.—Same as par. 71 (f).
- (ak) Wagoner.—Same as par. 71 (ac).

74. CHEVRONS, DRESS.

INFANTRY (WHITE).

Company.

- (a) First sergeant.—Same as par. 71 (a).
- (b) Sergeant.—Same as par. 71 (b).
- (c) Supply sergeant and mess sergeant.—Same as par. 71 (b).
- (d) Corporal.—Same as par. 71 (d).

(e) **Cook**.—Same as par. 71 (i).

(f) **Mechanic**.—Same as par. 71 (h).

(g) **Private, first class**.—Crossed rifles, as issued.

Regimental headquarters.

(h) **Regimental sergeant major**.—Same as par. 71 (k).

(i) **Battalion sergeant major**.—Same as par. 71 (l).

(j) **First sergeant (drum major)**.—Same as par. 71 (m).

(k) **Color sergeant**.—Same as par. 71 (n).

(l) **Sergeant**.—Same as par. 71 (b).

(m) **Supply sergeant, stable sergeant, and mess sergeant**.—Same as par. 71 (b).

(n) **Cook**.—Same as par. 71 (i).

(o) **Horseshoer**.—Same as par. 71 (g).

(p) **Band leader**.—Same as par. 71 (w).

(q) **Assistant band leader**.—Same as par. 71 (x).

(r) **Sergeant bugler**.—Same as par. 71 (y).

(s) **Band sergeant and band corporal**.—Same as par. 71 (z).

(t) **Private, first class**.—Crossed rifles, as issued.

Machine-gun company.

(u) **First sergeant**.—Same as par. 71 (a).

(v) **Sergeant**.—Same as par. 71 (b).

(w) **Supply sergeant, stable sergeant, and mess sergeant**.—Same as par. 71 (b).

(x) **Horseshoer**.—Same as par. 71 (g).

(y) **Corporal**.—Same as par. 71 (d).

(z) **Cook**.—Same as par. 71 (i).

(aa) **Mechanic**.—Same as par. 71 (h).

(ab) **Private, first class**.—Two crossed rifles, as issued.

Supply company.

(ac) **Supply sergeant (regimental)**.—Same as par. 71 (aa).

(ad) **First sergeant**.—Same as par. 71 (a).

(ae) **Mess sergeant and stable sergeant**.—Same as par. 71 (b).

(af) **Corporal**.—Same as par. 71 (d).

(ag) **Cook**.—Same as par. 71 (i).

(ah) **Saddler**.—Same as par. 71 (f).

(ai) **Horseshoer**.—Same as par. 71 (g).

(aj) **Wagoner**.—Same as par. 71 (ac).

75. CHEVRONS, DRESS.

ENGINEERS (SCARLET PIPED WITH WHITE).

Regiment.

(a) **Master engineer, senior grade**.—A yellow wreath, with a castle within and a white star above the castle, as issued.

- (b) **Regimental sergeant major.**—Same as par. 71 (*k*).
- (c) **Regimental supply sergeant.**—Same as par. 71 (*aa*).
- (d) **Color sergeant.**—Same as par. 71 (*n*).
- (e) **Sergeant bugler.**—Same as par. 71 (*y*).
- (f) **Cook.**—Same as par. 71 (*i*).
- (g) **Wagoner.**—Same as par. 71 (*ac*).

Battalion.

- (h) **Battalion sergeant major.**—Same as par. 71 (*l*).
- (i) **Master engineer, junior grade.**—Same as senior grade, omitting the star, as issued.

Company.

- (j) **First sergeant.**—Same as par. 71 (*a*).
- (k) **Sergeant, first class.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars and an arc of one bar with a castle midway between the lower V-shaped bar and arc, as issued.
- (l) **Sergeant.**—Same as par. 71 (*b*).
- (m) **Mess sergeant, supply sergeant, and stable sergeant.**—Same as par. 71 (*b*).
- (n) **Corporal.**—Same as par. 71 (*d*).
- (o) **Horseshoer.**—Same as par. 71 (*g*).
- (p) **Saddler.**—Same as par. 71 (*f*).
- (q) **Cook.**—Same as par. 71 (*i*).
- (r) **Private, first class.**—A castle, as issued.

Band.

- (s) **Band leader.**—Same as par. 71 (*w*).
- (t) **Assistant band leader.**—Same as par. 71 (*x*).
- (u) **First sergeant (drum major).**—Same as par. 71 (*m*).
- (v) **Band sergeant and band corporal.**—Same as par. 71 (*z*).
- (w) **Cook.**—Same as par. 71 (*i*).

Mounted battalion.

- (x) **Master engineer, senior grade.**—Same as (*a*).
- (y) **Battalion sergeant major.**—Same as par. 71 (*l*).
- (z) **Battalion supply sergeant.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars with two horizontal bars below, the lower V-shaped bar forming a tie with the upper horizontal bar, as issued.

- (aa) **Master engineer, junior grade.**—Same as (*i*).
- (ab) **Corporal.**—Same as par. 71 (*d*).
- (ac) **Wagoner.**—Same as par. 71 (*ac*).

Mounted company.

- (ad) **First sergeant.**—Same as par. 71 (*a*).
- (ac) **Sergeant, first class.**—Same as (*k*).
- (af) **Sergeant.**—Same as par. 71 (*b*).

(*ag*) **Mess sergeant, supply sergeant, and stable sergeant.**—Same as par. 71 (*b*).

(*ah*) **Corporal.**—Same as par. 71 (*d*).

(*ai*) **Horseshoer.**—Same as par. 71 (*g*).

(*aj*) **Saddler.**—Same as par. 71 (*f*).

(*ak*) **Cook.**—Same as par. 71 (*i*).

(*al*) **Private, first class.**—Same as (*r*).

76. CHEVRONS, DRESS.

ORDNANCE (BLACK PIPED WITH SCARLET).

(*a*) **Ordnance sergeant.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars and an arc of one bar with a device consisting of shell and flame between the lower V-shaped bar and arc, as issued.

(*b*) **Sergeant.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars with a device consisting of shell and flame, as issued.

(*c*) **Corporal.**—Two inverted V-shaped bars with device consisting of shell and flame, as issued.

(*d*) **Private, first class.**—A shell and flame, as issued.

77. CHEVRONS, DRESS.

SIGNAL CORPS (ORANGE PIPED WITH WHITE).

(*a*) **Master signal electrician.**—A yellow wreath with white forked lightning at top inclosing crossed flags, as issued.

(*b*) **Sergeant, first class.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars and an arc of one bar, forming a tie with the lower V-shaped bar inclosing a device of crossed flags and burning torch, as issued.

(*c*) **Sergeant.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars with a device of crossed flags and burning torch below, as issued.

(*d*) **Corporal.**—Two inverted V-shaped bars with a device of crossed flags and burning torch below, as issued.

(*e*) **Cook.**—Same as par. 71 (*i*).

(*f*) **Horseshoer.**—Same as par. 71 (*g*).

(*g*) **Private, first class.**—Crossed flags and burning torch, as issued.

78. CHEVRONS, DRESS.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT (MAROON PIPED WITH WHITE).

(*a*) **Master hospital sergeant.**—A yellow wreath with caduceus within and a white star above the caduceus.

(b) **Hospital sergeant.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars and an arc of two bars with a caduceus midway between the lower V-shaped bar and arc, as issued.

(c) **Sergeant, first class.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars and an arc of one bar with a caduceus midway between the lower V-shaped bar and arc, as issued.

(d) **Sergeant.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars with a caduceus below, as issued.

(e) **Corporal.**—Two inverted V-shaped bars with a caduceus below, as issued.

(f) **Cook.**—Same as par. 71 (i).

(g) **Horseshoer.**—Same as par. 71 (g).

(h) **Saddler.**—Same as par. 71 (f).

(i) **Farrier.**—A horse's head, as issued.

(j) **Mechanic.**—Same as par. 71 (h).

(k) **Private, first class.**—A caduceus, as issued.

73. CHEVRONS, DRESS.

POST NONCOMMISSIONED STAFF.

Ordnance sergeant and quartermaster sergeant formerly listed as post noncommissioned staff are now listed in pars. 76 (a) and 80 (b), respectively.

80. CHEVRONS, DRESS.

QUARTERMASTER CORPS (BUFF).

(a) **Quartermaster sergeant, senior grade.**—A yellow wreath with the Quartermaster insignia within and a white star above the insignia, as issued.

(b) **Quartermaster sergeant.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars (buff) with a yellow wreath embroidered below, with the insignia of the Quartermaster Corps between the lower V-shaped bar and wreath, as issued.

(c) **Sergeant, first class.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars with one horizontal bar below. The insignia of the Quartermaster Corps to be placed between the lower V-shaped bar and the horizontal bar, as issued.

(d) **Sergeant.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars with the insignia of the Quartermaster Corps, as issued.

(e) **Corporal.**—Two inverted V-shaped bars with the insignia of the Quartermaster Corps, as issued.

(f) **Cook.**—Same as par. 71 (i).

(g) **Private, first class.**—The insignia of the Quartermaster Corps, as issued.

81. CHEVRONS, DRESS.

UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY BAND (WHITE).

(a) **Corporal.**—Same as par. 71 (d).

(b) **Drum major.**—Same as par. 71 (m).

(c) **Lace corporal.**—One inverted V-shaped bar, as issued.

(d) **Sergeant.**—Same as par. 71 (b).

(e) **Sergeant of band and assistant leader.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars and an arc of two bars, the upper bar of arc forming a tie with lower V-shaped bar, inclosing a lyre, as issued.

(f) **Sergeant of field music.**—Three inverted V-shaped bars and an arc of one bar, forming a tie with the lower V-shaped bar, inclosing a bugle, as issued.

82. CHEVRONS, DRESS.

ARMY SERVICE DETACHMENT, UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY
(GREEN PIPED WITH WHITE).

(a) **First sergeant.**—Same as par. 71 (a).

(b) **Sergeant.**—Same as par. 71 (b).

(c) **Corporal.**—Same as par. 71 (d).

(d) **Cook.**—Same as par. 71 (i).

83. CHEVRONS, DRESS.

SCHOOL DETACHMENTS (GREEN).

For all service school detachments organized under the act of March 3, 1909 (35 Stats., 733), as provided in Table K, page 53, Tables of Organization, 1914, modified so as to conform to the operations of the act of June 3, 1916, involving changes in the noncommissioned officers and personnel of other grades in the service school detachments so as to correspond to grades in the Regular Army.

(a) **Battalion or squadron sergeant major, or sergeant major, junior grade.**—Same as par. 71 (l).

(b) **Battalion supply sergeant.**—Same as par. 75 (s).

(c) **Chief mechanic, Field Artillery.**—Same as par. 71 (e).

(d) **Cook.**—Same as par. 71 (i).

(e) **Corporal, Signal Corps.**—Same as par. 77 (d).

(f) **Corporal.**—Same as par. 71 (d).

- (g) Electrician sergeant, first class.—Same as par. 72 (e).
 - (h) Electrician sergeant, second class.—Same as par. 72 (g).
 - (i) Engineer.—Same as par. 72 (d).
 - (j) Fireman.—Same as par. 72 (h).
 - (k) First sergeant.—Same as par. 71 (a).
 - (l) Horseshoer.—Same as par. 71 (g).
 - (m) Master electrician.—Same as par. 72 (c).
 - (n) Master gunner.—Same as par. 72 (j).
 - (o) Master signal electrician.—Same as par. 77 (a).
 - (p) Mechanic.—Same as par. 71 (h).
 - (q) Private, first class, Medical Department.—Same as par. 78 (j).
 - (r) Quartermaster sergeant, Quartermaster Corps.—Same as par. 80 (b).
 - (s) Regimental supply sergeant.—Same as par. 71 (aa).
 - (t) Regimental sergeant major, or sergeant major, senior grade.—Same as par. 71 (k).
 - (u) Saddler.—Same as par. 71 (f).
 - (v) Sergeant, first class, Medical Department.—Same as par. 78 (c).
 - (w) Sergeant, first class, Signal Corps.—Same as par. 77 (b).
 - (x) Sergeant, Quartermaster Corps.—Same as par. 80 (d).
 - (y) Sergeant, Signal Corps.—Same as par. 77 (c).
 - (z) Sergeant.—Same as par. 71 (b).
 - (aa) Stable sergeant.—Same as par. 71 (p).
 - (ab) Wagoner.—Same as par. 71 (ac).
- 84. CHEVRONS, SERVICE.**—To conform to the dress chevron except they will be olive-drab cotton or woolen material, as issued.
- 85. CHEVRONS, BLUE DENIM.**—To conform in design to the dress chevron, except they will be of blue denim, as issued (see par. 96 (j) Uniform Regulations).
- 86. COATS, DRESS.**—To be of 17-ounce dark-blue cloth, with trimmings of the color of the facings of the arm of service, as issued.
- 87. COATS, OIL SKIN.**—As issued.
- 88. COATS, SERVICE.**—To be of olive-drab cotton or woolen material, as issued.
- 89. COATS, SUMMER (WHITE).**—To be of white cotton duck, as issued.
- 90. COLLARS, LINEN.**—As issued.

91. **CORDS, BREAST.**—To be of the color of the facings of the arm of service, as issued.

92. **CORDS, HAT.**—To be of the color of the facings of the arm of service, as issued.

93. **DRAWERS,** summer, winter, and wool knit, as issued.

94. **FACE MASK.**—Same as par. 22.

95. **GAUNTLETS,** horsehide and winter, as issued.

96. **GLOVES,** horsehide, olive-drab woolen, riding, scotch wool, and white cotton, as issued.

97. **GOGGLES.**—Same as par. 29.

98. **HATS.**—Service, southwester, and working, as issued.

99. **HELMET.**—Same as par. 32, summer.

100. **HOOD.**—To be of closely-woven olive-drab wool, and cover the entire head except face; to fit snugly and extend well down on shoulders; must cover forehead down to eyebrows.

101. **INSIGNIA, SLEEVE.**—Enlisted men of the Aviation Section shall have a navy blue cap let in at the sleeve head seam and extending down the sleeve $5\frac{1}{2}$ inches from the point of the shoulder. All men as hereinafter specified will wear the insignia as described.

A four-bladed propeller with center $3\frac{3}{4}$ inches from point of shoulder, embroidered in white; the propeller to be 2 inches in diameter, two of the blades horizontal and the other two vertical; $\frac{3}{4}$ inch above the top tip of the vertical propeller blade, a figure showing the number of the squadron to which the man belongs, 1 inch high, and embroidered in white.

Aviation mechanician, same as above with a white embroidered circle added, inside of circle to be $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches from center of the propellers, outside of the circle to be $1\frac{3}{8}$ inches from the center of the propellers.

Enlisted aviator, on the same blue background shall be embroidered in white the insignia as hereinafter described. A pair of wings with a 5-inch spread with crossed propellers between them, each wing to be $1\frac{1}{8}$ inches long and $\frac{7}{8}$ inch high at the inner edge. Propellers to be 1 inch across. One-fourth inch above the top tip of the vertical propeller shall be embroidered the number of the squadron to which the man belongs in figures $\frac{1}{2}$ inch high.

102. **INSOLES,** felt, as issued.

103. **JUMPER, WORKING.**—As issued.

104. **LEGGINS.**

(a) All mounted men and enlisted men of the Aviation Section.—Canvas with leather reinforcement, as issued.

(b) All foot troops not mounted.—Canvas, as issued.

105. MITTENS, duck, fur, horsehide, and siwash, as issued.

106. MUFFLER.—Same as par. 45.

107. MOCCASINS, MOOSEHIDE.—As issued.

108. MUCKLUCKS, water boots and winter boots, as issued.

109. MUSIC POUCH.—Large and small, as issued.

110. ORNAMENTS, CAP, GILT AND BRONZE.

(a) Band musician.—A lyre, as issued.

(b) Cavalry.—Crossed sabers and scabbards, with points and edges upward, as issued.

(c) Coast and Field Artillery.—Crossed cannon, muzzles upward, as issued.

(d) Engineers.—A turreted castle, as issued.

(e) Field musician.—A trumpet, as issued.

(f) General recruiting service.—The letters "R. S.," in gothic design, mounted on parallel stay pieces, inclosed in a wreath, as issued.

(g) Hospital Corps.—A caduceus, as issued.

(h) Infantry (including Porto Rico Regiment and native troops in the Philippines).—Crossed rifles, muzzles and bolts pointing upward, as issued.

(i) Master signal electrician, master electrician, and electrician sergeants.—A symbol representing forked lightning, inclosed in a wreath, as issued.

(j) Ordnance.—A shell and flame, as issued.

(k) Ordnance sergeants, quartermaster sergeants; sergeants, first class, Hospital Corps; noncommissioned officers of Signal Corps, except master signal electrician.—The device of their corps or department, inclosed in a wreath, as issued.

(l) Quartermaster Corps.—A sword and key crossed on a wheel, surmounted by a spread eagle, as issued.

(m) Service school and United States Military Academy detachments.—A cogged wheel, encircling a hammer and quill crossed; all mounted on a disk with raised rim, $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches in diameter, as issued.

(n) Signal Corps.—Crossed signal flags with a torch in the center, torch perpendicular, as issued.

(o) United States disciplinary barracks guard.—The letters "D. B. G.," of gothic design, mounted on parallel stay pieces, inclosed in a wreath, as issued.

(p) **Noncommissioned officers of disciplinary battalions.**—The letters “D. B.” of gothic design, mounted on parallel stay-pieces, inclosed in a wreath, as issued.

111. ORNAMENTS, CAP, GILT AND BRONZE.

DESIGNATION TO INDICATE REGIMENT, COMPANIES, ETC.

(a) **Coast Artillery.**—The crossed cannon without number of company, as issued.

(b) **Engineers.**—The number of the regiment above the middle turret, and the letter of the company on the face of the device, as issued.

(c) **General recruiting service; noncommissioned officers of disciplinary battalions and disciplinary barracks guards.**—The number of the company below the middle of the space between the letters, as issued.

(d) **Infantry, Cavalry, and Field Artillery.**—The number of the regiment in the upper angle and the letter of the company in the lower angle, except headquarters, machine-gun, and supply companies, which will wear the device of the regiment to which they pertain, adding in lieu of the letters of companies or troops the letters “H. Q.,” “M. G.,” and “S.,” respectively, as issued, except the band which will wear the device prescribed in paragraph 112 (c).

(e) **Native troops in the Philippines.**—The letter “P.” in the upper and the number of the company in the lower angle, as issued.

(f) **Porto Rico Regiment.**—The letters “P. R.” in the upper angle and the letter of company in the lower angle, as issued.

112. ORNAMENTS, CAP, GILT AND BRONZE.

FOR BAND MUSICIANS TO BE ATTACHED TO THE FACE OF THE LYRE:

(a) **Coast Artillery.**—The number of the band.

(b) **Engineers.**—A castle.

(c) **Infantry, Cavalry, and Field Artillery.**—The number of the regiment, as issued.

(d) **Military Academy detachment.**—The letters “M. A.” All inclosed in a wreath, as issued.

(e) **Native troops in the Philippines.**—The letter “P.,” as issued.

(f) **Porto Rico Regiment.**—The letters “P. R.,” as issued.

(g) **Disciplinary band.**—The letters “D. B.” as issued.

(h) **Recruiting service.**—The letters “R. S.” as issued.

113. ORNAMENTS, CAP, GILT AND BRONZE.

NONCOMMISSIONED STAFF OFFICERS.

(a) **Coast Artillery.**—The device of the corps, inclosed in a wreath, as issued.

(b) **Engineers.**—The device of the corps with the number of the regiment above the middle turret, as issued.

114. ORNAMENTS, CAP, GILT AND BRONZE.

BUGLER.

(a) **Coast Artillery.**—The device without number or letter, as issued.

(b) **Infantry, Cavalry, Field Artillery, and Engineers.**—The number of the regiment above the device and the letter of company on the face of the device, as issued.

(c) **Native troops in the Philippines.**—The letter "P." above the company number on the face of the device, as issued.

(d) **Disciplinary barracks guard.**—The letters "D. B. G." above the company number on the face of the device, as issued.

(e) **Recruiting service.**—The letters "R. S." above the company number on the face of the device, as issued.

115. ORNAMENTS, CAP, GILT AND BRONZE.

UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY DETACHMENTS.

(a) **Artillery.**—Crossed cannon, muzzles upward. The letters "M. A." in the upper angle, and the letters "D. E. T." attached and dependent from a bar in the lower angle, as issued.

(b) **Cavalry.**—Crossed sabers in scabbard, with points and edges upward. The letters "M. A." in the upper angle, and the letters "D. E. T." attached and dependent from a bar in the lower angle, as issued.

(c) **Engineer.**—A castle with the letters "M. A." over the center turret and the letters "D. E. T." across the center of the device, as issued.

(d) **Musician.**—A trumpet with the letters "M. A." on the top and the letters "D. E. T." in the inner coil, as issued.

116. ORNAMENTS, COLLAR (GILT).

(a) **Band musician.**—Same as par. 110 (a).

(b) **Cavalry.**—Same as par. 110 (b).

- (c) **Coast and Field Artillery.**—Same as par. 110 (c).
- (d) **General recruiting service.**—Same as par. 110 (f).
- (e) **Electrician.**—A symbol representing forked lightning, as issued.
- (f) **Engineer.**—Same as par. 110 (d).
- (g) **Hospital Corps.**—Same as par. 110 (g).
- (h) **Infantry (including Porto Rico Regiment and native troops in the Philippines).**—Same as par. 110 (h).
- (i) **Ordnance.**—Same as par. 110 (j).
- (j) **Quartermaster sergeant.**—A sword and key crossed on a wheel surmounted by a spread eagle, as issued.
- (k) **Quartermaster Corps.**—Same as par. 110 (l).
- (l) **Service school and United States Military Academy detachments.**—Two disks, each one (1) inch in diameter with raised rim, one encircling a hammer and quill crossed and one encircling the letters "U. S." as issued.
- (m) **Signal Corps.**—Same as par. 110 (n).
- (n) **United States disciplinary barracks guard.**—Same as par. 110 (o).
- (o) **U. S.**—A device of two block letters, a square period after each letter, as issued.
- (p) **U. S. S.**—A device of three block letters with a square period after each letter, as issued.
- (q) **U. S. V.**—A device of three block letters with a square period after each letter, as issued.
- (r) **Noncommissioned officers of disciplinary battalions.**—Same as par. 110 (p).

117. ORNAMENTS, COLLAR (GILT).

DESIGNATION TO INDICATE REGIMENT, COMPANIES, ETC.

- (a) **Coast Artillery.**—Same as par. 111 (a).
- (b) **Engineers.**—Same as par. 111 (b).
- (c) **General recruiting service; noncommissioned officers of disciplinary battalions and disciplinary barracks guards.**—Same as par. 111 (c).
- (d) **Infantry, Cavalry, and Field Artillery.**—Same as par. 111 (d).
- (e) **Native troops in the Philippines.**—Same as par. 111 (e).
- (f) **Porto Rico Regiment.**—Same as par. 111 (f).

118. ORNAMENTS, COLLAR (GILT).

FOR BAND MUSICIANS, TO BE ATTACHED TO THE FACE OF THE LYRE.

(a) **Coast Artillery.**—Same as par. 112 (a).

(b) **Engineers.**—Same as par. 112 (b).

(c) **Infantry, Cavalry, and Field Artillery.**—Same as par. 112 (c).

(d) **Military Academy detachment.**—The letters "M. A." as issued.

(e) **Native troops in the Philippines.**—Same as par. 112 (e).

(f) **Porto Rico Regiment.**—Same as par. 112 (f).

(g) **Disciplinary band.**—The letters "D. B." as issued.

(h) **Recruiting service.**—Same as par. 112 (h).

119. ORNAMENTS, COLLAR (GILT).

NONCOMMISSIONED STAFF OFFICERS.

(a) **Coast Artillery.**—The device of the corps, without letter or number, as issued.

(b) **Engineers.**—Same as par. 113 (b).

120. ORNAMENTS, COLLAR (GILT).

UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY DETACHMENTS.

(a) **Artillery.**—Same as par. 115 (a).

(b) **Band musicians.**—A lyre, with the letters "M. A." on the face, as issued.

(c) **Cavalry.**—Same as par. 115 (b).

(d) **Engineers.**—Same as par. 115 (c).

121. ORNAMENTS, COLLAR (BRONZE).

(a) A disk 1 inch in diameter, with raised rim, encircling the letters "U. S." as issued. (To designate enlisted men of Volunteers or of the Reserve Corps, these letters will be followed by "V" or "R." To designate enlisted men of the National Guard drafted into Federal service, and enlisted men of the National Army, the letters "U. S." as a base will have superimposed upon them the letters "N. G." and "N. A." respectively.)

(b) A disk 1 inch in diameter, with raised rim, encircling the device, letters, or numbers of the organization, as issued and as described in par. 111 (d). For division headquarters detachments and military police, the disk to bear a capital H, $\frac{3}{4}$ inch high; for the division trains a capital T, $\frac{3}{4}$ inch high.

122. OVERALLS (until exhausted).—As issued.

123. OVERALLS, MECHANICS'.—To be of standard denim material, but made in one piece, to open up in front from crotch to neck, and button up with seven small buttons, to fit snugly around the neck, with no collar, each sleeve to be provided with a flap for tightening around the wrist; to have two hip and two back pockets, each pocket to have a 6-inch opening, the legs to extend to the ankles, and to be provided with flaps for tightening around the ankles.

124. OVERCOATS, CANVAS (BLANKET LINED).—As issued.

125. OVERCOATS, OLIVE-DRAB WOOLEN.—As issued.

126. OVERSHOES, ARCTIC.—As issued.

127. PEA-JACKETS.—As issued.

128. PONCHOS.—As issued.

129. SHIRTS, MUSLIN.—As issued.

130. SHIRTS, OLIVE-DRAB COTTON.—As issued.'

131. SHIRTS, OLIVE-DRAB FLANNEL.—As issued.

132. SHOES, FELT.—As issued.

133. SHOES, GYMNASIUM.—As issued.

134. SHOES, RUSSET LEATHER.—As issued.

135. SHOES, AVIATOR.—Same as paragraph 55.

136. SHAKO (DRUM MAJOR).—Foot and mounted, as issued.

137. SLICKERS.—As issued.

138. SOCKS (GERMAN).—As issued.

139. STABLE FROCKS (until exhausted).—As issued.

140. STOCKINGS, COTTON.—As issued.

141. STOCKINGS, WOOLEN.—Heavy and light, as issued.

142. STRIPES, TROUSERS, DRESS.

COLOR.

(a) Army service detachment, United States Military Academy.—Green, piped with white.

(b) Cavalry.—Yellow.

(c) Engineers.—Scarlet, piped with white.

(d) Field and Coast Artillery.—Scarlet.

(e) Hospital Corps.—Maroon, piped with white.

(f) Infantry.—White.

(g) Ordnance.—Black, piped with scarlet.

(h) Ordnance sergeant.—Black, piped with scarlet.

(i) Quartermaster sergeant.—Buff.

(j) Quartermaster Corps.—Buff.

(k) Service School detachment.—Green.

(l) Signal Corps.—Orange, piped with white.

143. STRIPES, TROUSERS, DRESS.**WIDTH.**

(a) Noncommissioned officers above the rank of corporal will wear stripes $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches in width, including pipings.

(b) Corporals will wear stripes $\frac{1}{2}$ inch in width, including pipings.

(c) Musicians and trumpeters will wear two stripes, each $\frac{1}{2}$ inch in width, including pipings.

144. STRIPES (service).—To be $\frac{3}{8}$ inch in width and conform in colors to paragraph 142, except those for service in the Navy, which shall be scarlet, piped with yellow, and those for service in the Marine Corps, which shall be yellow, piped with scarlet.

145. STUDS, SHIRT.—As issued.

146. SWEATER, AVIATOR.—Same as par. 58.

147. TROUSERS, DRESS.—As issued.

148. TROUSERS, SERVICE. (See note 9, p. 65: Uniform Regulations.

(a) *Woolen.*—As issued.

(b) *Cotton.*—As issued.

149. TROUSERS, WHITE.—As issued.

150. UNDERSHIRTS.—Cotton, winter, and winter light weight, as issued.

SECTION III.**MEDALS, BADGES, AND RIBBONS.****151. MEDAL OF HONOR.**

Ribbon.—To be of light blue silk, with white stars, $1\frac{3}{8}$ inches in width and $\frac{3}{8}$ inch in length.

152. CERTIFICATE OF MERIT BADGE.

(a) *Badge.*—To be of bronze, $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches in diameter. On the obverse side a Roman war eagle with wings partly raised, the head in profile to the left, surrounded by the inscription "Virtutis et audaciae monumentum et praeium." On the reverse side, the words "For merit," in a wreath composed of two branches of oak, the stems joined at the bottom by a conventional knot or bow, the whole in a circle composed of the words "United States Army" in the upper half and 13 stars in the lower half. The badge to be suspended from a brass bar ($\frac{3}{16}$ inch long and $1\frac{5}{16}$ inches wide) by a silken ribbon ($1\frac{3}{8}$ inches in length) of the same description and width as that described below.

(b) *Ribbon*.—To be of silk and composed of two bands of red ($\frac{1}{4}$ inch), white ($\frac{3}{16}$ inch), and blue ($\frac{3}{16}$ inch), with the blue on the outside and red stripes separated by a white stripe ($\frac{1}{16}$ inch). The whole to be $1\frac{3}{8}$ inches wide and $\frac{3}{8}$ inch long.

153. PHILIPPINES CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL.

(a) *Medal*.—To be of bronze, $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches in diameter. On the obverse side, a group composed of a color bearer holding a United States flag and supported by two men with rifles on their shoulders, the three facing the left. The flag extends to the rim. between the words "Philippine" and "Insurrection." Below the group is the date "1899." On the reverse side are the words "For patriotism, fortitude, and loyalty" in a circle composed of a branch of pine on the left and a branch of palm on the right, the stems joined by a conventional knot or bow. The medal to be suspended from a brass bar ($\frac{3}{16}$ inch long and $1\frac{5}{16}$ inches wide) by a silken ribbon ($1\frac{3}{8}$ inches in length) of the same description and width as that described below.

(b) *Ribbon*.—To be of silk and composed of a band of blue ($\frac{5}{8}$ inch), with a white stripe ($\frac{1}{8}$ inch) separating it from bands of red ($\frac{1}{8}$ inch), white ($\frac{1}{16}$ inch), and blue ($\frac{1}{16}$ inch) on either side. The whole to be $1\frac{3}{8}$ inches wide and $\frac{3}{8}$ inch long.

154. CIVIL WAR CAMPAIGN BADGE.

(a) *Badge*.—To be of bronze, $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches in diameter. On the obverse side is the head of Lincoln, nearly in profile, facing to the right, surrounded by the words "With malice toward none, with charity for all." On the reverse side the words "The Civil War," and below this the dates "1861-1865," the whole surrounded by a wreath formed by a branch of oak on the left, and a branch of olive on the right, the stems joined at the bottom by a conventional knot or bow. The badge to be suspended from a brass bar ($\frac{3}{16}$ inch long by $1\frac{5}{16}$ inches wide) by a silken ribbon ($1\frac{3}{8}$ inches long) of the same description and width as that described below.

(b) *Ribbon*.—To be of silk and composed of two bands of blue and gray, of equal width, the whole to be $1\frac{3}{8}$ inches wide by $\frac{3}{8}$ inch long.

155. INDIAN CAMPAIGN BADGE.

(a) *Badge*.—To be of bronze, $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches in diameter. On the obverse side is the mounted Indian, facing to the right, wearing a war bonnet and carrying a long spear in his right hand. Above the group are the words "Indian wars," and below, on either side of a buffalo skull, the circle is completed by arrowheads.

conventionally arranged. On the reverse side is a trophy, composed of an eagle, perched on a cannon supported by five standards, rifles, an Indian shield, spear, and quiver of arrows, a Cuban machete, and a Sulu kriss. Below the trophy are the words "For service." The whole is surrounded by a circle composed of the words "United States Army" in the upper half, and 13 stars in the lower half. The badge to be suspended from a brass bar ($\frac{3}{16}$ inch long by $1\frac{5}{16}$ inches wide) by a silken ribbon ($1\frac{3}{8}$ inches long) of the same description and width as that described below.

(b) *Ribbon*.—To be of silk and composed of a simple band of bright red ($1\frac{1}{4}$ inches), with a narrow stripe of deep red ($\frac{1}{16}$ inch) on each edge. The whole to be $1\frac{3}{8}$ inches wide by $\frac{3}{8}$ inch long.

156. SPANISH CAMPAIGN BADGE.

(a) *Badge*.—To be of bronze, $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches in diameter. On the obverse side is a conventional castle with the addition of two round-corner towers, the whole in a circle composed of the words "War with Spain" in the upper half, and in the lower half the date "1898" at the bottom, with a branch of the tobacco plant on the left and stalk of sugar cane on the right. The reverse side is the same as that of the Indian wars badge. The badge to be suspended from a brass bar ($\frac{3}{16}$ inch long by $1\frac{5}{16}$ inches wide) by a silken ribbon ($1\frac{3}{8}$ inches long) of the same description and width as that described below.

(b) *Ribbon*.—To be of silk and composed of two bands of blue (each $\frac{3}{8}$ inch), separated by a band of yellow ($\frac{3}{8}$ inch) with a border of yellow on each edge ($\frac{1}{8}$ inch). The whole to be $1\frac{3}{8}$ inches wide by $\frac{3}{8}$ inch long.

157. PHILIPPINES CAMPAIGN BADGE.

(a) *Badge*.—To be of bronze, $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches in diameter. On the obverse side is a conventional coconut palm tree. On the left of it is a Roman lamp, and on the right, balances of scales. The whole is in a circle composed of the words "Philippine Insurrection" and the date "1899" at the bottom. The reverse side is the same as that of the Indian wars badge. The badge is suspended from a brass bar ($\frac{3}{16}$ inch long by $1\frac{5}{16}$ inches wide) by a silken ribbon ($1\frac{3}{8}$ inches long) of the same description and width as that described below.

(b) *Ribbon*.—To be of silk and composed of a broad band of blue ($\frac{5}{8}$ inch) between bands of red ($\frac{5}{16}$ inch) with a narrow

stripe of blue ($\frac{1}{16}$ inch) on either edge. The whole to be $1\frac{3}{8}$ inches wide by $\frac{3}{8}$ inch long.

158. CHINA CAMPAIGN BADGE.

(a) *Badge*.—To be of bronze, $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches in diameter. On the obverse side is the Imperial Chinese five-toed dragon with the head in full face in the middle, the whole in a circle composed of the words "China Relief Expedition" with the dates "1900–1901" at the bottom. The reverse side is the same as that on the Indian wars badge. The badge to be suspended from a brass bar ($\frac{3}{16}$ inch long by $1\frac{5}{16}$ inches wide) by a silken ribbon ($1\frac{3}{8}$ inches in length) of the same description and width as that described below.

(b) *Ribbon*.—To be of silk and composed of a band of yellow ($1\frac{1}{4}$ inches) with edges of blue ($\frac{1}{16}$ inch). The whole to be $1\frac{3}{8}$ inches wide by $\frac{3}{8}$ inch long.

159. ARMY OF CUBAN PACIFICATION BADGE.

(a) *Badge*.—To be of bronze, $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches in diameter. On the obverse side is a group composed of the coat of arms of the Cuban Republic supported by two American soldiers with rifles, at parade rest. Above the group are the words "Cuban Pacification." Below the group are the dates "1906–1909." The reverse side is the same as that on the Indian wars badge. The badge is suspended from a brass bar ($\frac{3}{16}$ inch long by $1\frac{5}{16}$ inches wide) by a silken ribbon ($1\frac{3}{8}$ inches in length) of the same description and width as that described below.

(b) *Ribbon*.—To be of silk, and composed of a band of olive drab ($\frac{5}{8}$ inch) with a blue stripe ($\frac{1}{8}$ inch) separating it from bands of white ($\frac{1}{8}$ inch) and red ($\frac{1}{8}$ inch) on either side. The whole to be $1\frac{3}{8}$ inches wide by $\frac{3}{8}$ inch long.

160. ARMY OF CUBAN OCCUPATION BADGE, 1898–1902.

(a) *Badge*.—To be of bronze, $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches diameter. On the obverse side is the coat of arms of the Cuban Republic. Above the coat of arms, around the circumference, are the words "Army of Occupation, Military Government of Cuba," and to the left and right, respectively, above the shield of the coat of arms, the numbers "1898" and "1902." The reverse side is the same as on the Indian wars badge. The badge is suspended from a brass bar ($\frac{3}{16}$ inch long by $1\frac{5}{16}$ inches wide) by a silken ribbon ($1\frac{3}{8}$ inches in length) of the same description and width as that prescribed below.

(b) *Ribbon*.—To be of silk and composed of a band of red ($\frac{5}{8}$ inch), a yellow stripe ($\frac{1}{16}$ inch), a band of blue ($\frac{5}{8}$ inch),

a yellow stripe ($\frac{1}{16}$ inch), and a band of red ($\frac{3}{8}$ inch), with a border of blue ($\frac{1}{16}$ inch) on each edge. The whole to be $1\frac{3}{8}$ inches wide and $\frac{3}{8}$ inch long.

161. ROSETTES OR BUTTONS OF ADOPTED PATTERNS.

(a) For optional wear with civilian clothing by all persons to whom such medals or badges have been or may hereafter be awarded. To consist of ribbons of the same color as those that pertain to the several service medals or badges.

(b) For members of the Enlisted Reserve Corps, for issue at the conclusion of their first period of encampment, as prescribed in section 55, act of June 3, 1916. These rosettes bear the letters "U.S.E.R.C."

(c) For all persons not members of the Enlisted Reserve Corps who have participated in and satisfactorily completed the prescribed encampments for military instruction of citizens. To be red enamel for first, white for second, and blue for third camps, bearing the letters "U.S.M.T.C."

SECTION IV.

RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS AND CITIZENS' TRAINING CAMPS.

162. DISTINCTIVE PARTS OF THE UNIFORM FOR MEMBERS OF THE RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS.

Badge of adopted pattern, to be made of the olive-drab material of which the service coats are made or of gray cloth to harmonize with the cadet gray uniform. Design, without a border, to be embroidered in colors of the respective arms for which members of the corps are undergoing training.

Insignia of rank, to be of white metal for cadet officers, gold or gilt for instructors, circular flat disk for company officers, and flat diamond shape for field officers.

Disk to be $\frac{3}{4}$ inch diameter; diamond to be $\frac{3}{4}$ inch wide by $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches long.

These insignia will be worn on the shoulder loop, or on the shoulder in similar position if the coat has no shoulder loop, or on the collar of the olive-drab shirt when worn without coat, as follows:

Second lieutenant, one disk.

First lieutenant, two disks.

Captain, three disks.

Major, one diamond.

Lieutenant colonel, two diamonds.

Colonel, three diamonds.

Chevrons.—Sergeants and corporals, as prescribed for the Regular Army.

Cap ornament.—Wreath containing the letters "R. O. T. C." in bronze.

Collar ornament.—The letters "R. O. T. C." in bronze.

163. UNIFORM—CITIZENS' TRAINING CAMPS.—The uniform for members of the citizens' training camp consists of:

Service hat.

Service hat cord (red, white, and blue strands).

Flannel shirt, olive drab.

Breeches, cotton, service.

Coat, cotton, service.

Leggins, canvas.

Shoes, russet.

Collar ornament, bronze, with letters "U. S. T. C."

Badge, olive drab, circular, with letters "U. S." above and "T. C." superimposed below, to be worn on left forearm.

Stripe, service, of brown braid, for each camp completed.

SECTION V.

ARMY FIELD CLERKS, AND FIELD CLERKS, QUARTER-MASTER CORPS.

164. BREECHES, SERVICE.—Same as enlisted men.

165. COATS, SERVICE.—Same as enlisted men.

166. CORDS, HAT.—To be composed of black and white strands.

167. HATS, SERVICE.—Same as enlisted men.

168. LEGGINS.—Same as enlisted men.

169. ORNAMENTS, COLLAR (BRONZE).

(a) A disk 1 inch in diameter, with raised rim, encircling the letters "U. S.", as issued.

(b) A disk 1 inch in diameter, with raised rim, encircling two crossed quill pens.

170. OVERCOATS.—Same as enlisted men.

171. SHIRTS.—Same as enlisted men.

MEMORANDUM.

Statement showing new numbers of old paragraphs of Uniform Specifications.

Number of paragraph, 1915 edition.	Number of paragraph, 1917 edition.	Number of paragraph, 1915 edition.	Number of paragraph, 1917 edition.	Number of paragraph, 1915 edition.	Number of paragraph, 1917 edition.
1	1	47	59	98	117
2	2	48	60	99	118
3	3	49	61	100	119
4	4	50	62	101	120
5	5	51	63	102	121
6	6	52	64	103	122
7	7	53	65		123
8	8		66	104	124
9	9	54	67	105	125
10	10	55	68	106	126
11	11	56	69	107	127
12	12	57	70	108	128
13	13	58	71	109	129
14	14	59	72		130
15	15	60	73	110	131
16	16	61	74	111	132
	17	62	75	112	133
	18	63	76	113	134
17	19	64	77		135
18	20	65	78	114	136
19	21	66	79	115	137
	22	67	80	116	138
20	23	68	81	117	139
	24	69	82	118	140
21	25	70	83	119	141
22	26	71	84	120	142
	27	72	85	121	143
	28	73	86	122	144
	29	74	87	123	145
23	30	75	88	124	146
24	31	76	89	125	147
	32	77	90	126	148
	33	78	91	127	149
25	34	79	92	128	150
26	35	80	93	129	151
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28	37	81	95	131	153
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30	39		97	133	155
31	40	83	98	134	156
32	41		99	135	157
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34	43		101	137	159
35	44	84	102	137½	160
	45	85	103	138	(1)
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41	51	90	109		166
42	52	91	110		167
43	53	92	111		168
	54	93	112		169
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¹ Rescinded.

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